Settlers thanked Israeli Defense Minister Ariel Sharon, right, after he talked with them Monday.

## Warsaw Publishes Tapes of Talks By Solidarity on Takeover Theme

WARSAW - Authorities said on Monday that the Solidarity union held a secret meeting last week in which members discussed a takeover of power from the Com-

munist regime.

The statements, including remarks by union leader Lech Walesa; were taken from taped recordings of a closed meeting of Solidarity's regional chiefs in Radom last Friday. They were confirmed as authentic by Mr. Walesa and a union spokesman, both of whom ed they were taken out of CORTEXT

The comments were broadcast on state radio and published in the official press as part of a mounting war of words between the union movement and the ruling Commu-

Confrontation is inevitable and confrontation will take place," Mr. Walesa was beard to say in one ex-

He said that he had never trusted anyone in anthority since the ession of a workers' revolt in 1970 and added that be had been sold or given to the authorioes by mistaken in advocating a moderate a leadership member.

"Let us abandoo all illusions. They have been thumbing their noses at us from the very begin-

ning," he said.
Other Solidarity leaders at the Radom meeting called for the establishment of a provisional government which would guarantee Moscow's security interests in Poland but pave the way for free elec-

Mr. Walesa, contacted at his Gdansk headquarters by tele-phone, acknowledged that he had made the remarks but said that they had been taken out of coo-The excerpts quoted militant

leader Jan Rulewski as advising the union to form a temporary government "to stabilize the situation in the country until there are

Solidarity spokesman Marek Brunne, in a telephone interview, confirmed the press account. He

The texts are authentic," he said. They chose the tastiest quotes... Such a leakage dis-

credits the people who were in the conference half. "It may be that someone sold

the tape for money," he said. "We doubt the meeting was hugged."

The Solidarity spokesman denied government charges that the statement issued by the union chiefs in Radom had closed the

chiefs in kadom had closed the door to dialogue and national ac-cord. For parliamentary elections set for 1984, Mr. Rulewski pro-posed giving the Communist Party 30 percent of seats, the Peasant Party 25 percent, Solidarity 25 percent and the rest to the ootlawed Confederation of Independent Poland and to lay Catholics. The accounts quote Zbigniew Bujak, powerful leader of the mil-

hon-member Warsaw region, as saying that the union should set up its own worker police to counteract riot squads.

The first assault the worker

radio and television," he was quot- ent mood.

ed as saying. Mr. Bujak also was quoted as saying, "a general strike should be prepared and [the union] should wait for a good reason to start it."

Karol Modzelewski, an influential activist, referred to an inevitable clash between Solidarity and

The newspaper accounts also

detailed bitter, militant debate in which Mr. Walesa bowed before

the authorities, ooting: "That will be the final struggle." Bitter Debate

is unavoidable," he said. The Radom meeting from which the broadcast excerpts came issued a draft resolution threatening a general strike if the government was granted emergency law and

radicals and militants demanding direct action and confrontation with the government At one point, Warsaw regioo deputy chairman Seweryn Jawor-ski threatened Mr. Walesa if he re-

mained too moderate. "If you make a step back, I will cut your head off," Mr. Jaworski said. "And if I don't do it, some-

Mr. Walesa, apparently because

"We should oot speak loudly about confrontation," he said. "We have to say: We love us, we love Socialism and the party, and of course we love the Soviet Union. And we should perform our jnb by fait accompli and wait."

"There will be a confrontation, hut it cannot take us by surprise. It

order powers and virtually reject-ing Solidarity participation in a socalled "front of nacional agreement" expanded coalition.

The latest in the 16-month series of confrontations between the in-dependent union and the Communist government was sharpened when the government revealed on Sunday that it was seeking a three-

## Sinai Merchants End Blockade, Hold Talks With Israeli Minister

By William Claiborne

Bushington Post Service YAMIT, Sınai Peninsula -- Israeli Defense Minister Ariel Sharon on Monday personally ended a government confrontation with militant settlers who barricaded themselves in this desert development town. He promised to return with a new offer of property compensation when Israel com-pletes its withdrawal from the Sinai next spring.

Two hours before Mr. Sharon - arrived, about 100 merchants end-ed their four-day blockade of Yamit, in which they had welded shut the gate to the only entrance to the town and barricaded the ac-

vess road with coils of barbed wire. After meeting for 90 minutes which has rejected government oflow, Mr. Sharon described the settlers' plight as "Iragic" and said efforts would be made to reach a fair

"The people understand that the ...? fets of compensation as being too

be abandoned when the last third of the Sinai is returned to Egypt on

April 25.

In a conciliatory tone that contrasted sharply with hard-lice said.

The conciliatory tone that contrasted sharply with hard-lice said. Cahinet ministers, Mr. Sharon said after the meeting: "I could not un-derestimate the difficulties people are facing here. Altogether, it is a nal a renewed effort to find a solu-tragedy that neople who decided to tion. build their lives here and were brought here by the government of Israel and motivated by the government to come and settle here and who spent some of their best years here have to move from

## Ehrlich to Get Proposals

Mr. Sharon said he discussed compensation proposals with the Deputy Prime Minister Sinchs Ehrlich, who is filling in while Prime Minister Menachem Begin

problems, which are very compli-cated, might be solved if only it is quiet and everything is done ac-cording to the law, Mr. Sharon

> The intercession of Mr. Sharon in a dispute that for months has been passed among various government officials appeared to sig-

> The Yamit compensation holdouts are distinct from the approximately 100 families who in the last three months have moved into abandoned Sinai settlement homes as an ideological protest against the withdrawal.

> The Yamit merchants had previously threatened to forcibly resist any attempt by the Israeli Army to break through the barricade and said they would hold out uoti April 25 if their demand for an average compensation of \$265,000 was not met.

Following the discussions with (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

## INSIDE

### Libyan 'Hit Team'

Declaring that "we have the evidence and he knows it," President Reagan says that Americans should not believe Lihyan leader Moamer Qadhafi's denial that he has sent a murder squad to the United States to kill him and other leaders. Page 2.

### Turkish Aid

Turkey's requirements for government financial aid from major industrialized countries will be virtually elimicated by 1983, two years earlier than originally expected, Deputy Premier Turgut Ozal says.

## TOMORROW

## Focus on Israel

A special supplement on Israel will appear in Wednesday's edicions of the IHT.

## 3 Venezuelan Airliners Hijacked by Guerrillas

BARRANQUILLA, Colombia

— Hijackers who forced three Venezuelan zirliners early Monday to Barranquilla freed all women and children 10 hours later and the three planes took off for an undis-

closed destination. They had threatened to blow up all three planes unless authorities provided maps of Central America

The three jets have fuel for little more than an hour's flying time, a reporter for the Colombian radio chain Caracol said from the Barranquilla airport's cootrol tower. Fifty-four passengers in all were

sengers had been released at the airport earlier.

Leaflets distributed to the passengers indicated the hijackers were Salvadoran leftist guerrillas. The pamphlets had pictures of a

red flag with a white star and car-ried in Spanish the name of one of El Salvador's leftist guerrilla groups, the Farabundo Marti Na-tional Liberation Front

The hijackers had told the tower before any passengers had been re-leased in Barranquilla that 246 passengers and 16 crewmembers were aboard the three planes. That would leave 208 persons still aboard the three aircraft.

Nicaragua said in a statement it was closing its air space, apparently to prevent the hijackers from flying there.

The government agreed to refuel all three jets after the hijackers refreed here during the day.

The three planes took off within reluding three ailing passengers, but minutes of the release of 35 wom-said it could give the hijackers only cluding three ailing passengers, but en, 7 children and 2 men, the Cara- two - oot three - sets of flight

The hijackers identified themselves variously as Puerto Rican separatists and Salvadoran "International Commandos."

A leaflet issued in Aruba and obtained by United Press International identified the hijackers as the "Salvadoran International Aviation Commander" and said the hostage-taking was in honor of three Latin American revolutionaries. They claimed to have 10 members aboard each plane - two DC-9s of the Venezuelan airline Aéropostal and a Boeing 727 belonging to Avensa, another Vene-zuelan domestie airline.

## Hijacked From 3 Cities

The three airliners were hijacked from three Venezuelan cities, the Barranquilla airport administrator, Ramon Pacheco, told Caracol in an interview from the airport tow-

He said that the hijackers claimed to be armed with submachine guns and grenades.

One of the three planes, an Aeropostal flight destined for Barcelona, Venezuela, from Caracas, was forced at first to fly to the Caribbean island of Aruba, where 17 women and children were allowed to get off, Mr. Pacheco said. An Aeropostal spokesman in Ca-racas said 22 passengers disemharked in Anuba.

There were also conflicting reports on the number of persons aboard the planes. Mr. Pacheco said there were 314 persons, passengers and crew, involved in the hijackings, but the airline compa-nies said that 246 passengers were involved with a combined crew of 16. This was confirmed by the hijackers.
The first of the hijacked planes

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 8)



An injured South African soldier with a bandage over his eye and other troops being flown out of the battle zone in Angola.

## S. Africa Reveals Drive On SWAPO in Angola

From Agency Dispatches

JOHANNESBURG — South

African troops knocked out the central headquarters of the South-West Africa People's Organization during a 145-mile strike intn Angola last month, a military spokesman said Monday.

The invasion, a three-week oper-

auon that ended Nov. 20, was South Africa's deepest penetration into Angola since the 1975 Angolan civil war, the spokesman said. He said four South African sol-diers and 71 SWAPO guerrillas were killed, but that there was no contact with Angolan forces or their Soviet advisers. Large caches of arms, ammunition and food

were destroyed, he added.
The SWAPO headquarters was located at Chitequeta, about 60 kilometers (35 miles) southeast of Cassinga, in the southwest Ango-lan province of Conene, the spokesman said.

## Follow-Up Action

The actinn was a follow-up to Operation Protea three months ago when the South Africans said they had killed about 1,000 SWAPO guerrillas and Angolan troops in a 13-day incursion.

This time the attacking force set up a temporary headquarters at londe, a former Portuguese trading post about 120 kilometers across the frontier, from where they could launch their main strike from a

landing strip. Early on Nov. 4 South African fighter-hombers rocketed and bombed the SWAPO base, while troops parachuted from transport planes to the oorth to cut off escape routes, South African report-

ers at the scene said. The military spokesman said the SWAPO headquarters covered 36 square kilometers. He said it was he said.

honeycombed with bunkers and laced with land mines. There was no exact indication

### military source said it had taken time for security authorities to clear the report. Guerrilla Bush War

why South Africa waited so long to

release news of the latest attack. A

It was the secood major South African invasion in less than four months to attack bases in Angola from which SWAPO is waging a guerrilla bush war against South African control of South-West Africa which is also known as Novi rica, which is also known as Namibia, a pre-World War I German territory between South Africa and

Angola.
The spokesman refused to say crossed the borhow many troops crossed the bor-der hut said the force was much smaller than in August. An esti-mated 4,000 soldiers and an ar-mored column invaded Angola then. South Africa claimed that 400 Angolans and SWAPO guerrillas and two Soviet advisers had been killed, and that 10 South Africans had died in 10 days of

fighting.
While the Angolan government annunced the invasion in August soon after it started and broadcast frequent bulletins giving its versinn of the fighting it was silen. this time. The operation was oot

revealed until the South African announcement, There was a lot of Angolan air force ectivity during the operation as MiGs took off from Menongue. but they never showed aggressive

intentions," the spokesman said.

A South African Mirage shot down a MiG-21, apparently flown by a Cuban, during the period of the operation, but that took place 120 miles from the invasion area,

## Khmer Communists **Abolish Their Party** From Agency Dispatches

BANGKOK - The ousted . ... Kbmer Rouge regame of Cambodia abolished its Communist Party at a meeting of its Contral Com-mittee, the Khmer Rouge Radio answinced on Monday.

The radio, believed to be broadcasting from southern China and monttored in Hangkok, said that the decision on Sunday was reached after the party had "collected opinions expressed by the Cambodian people from all walks of life ... both from Cambodian people inside the Communist Party and outside the party."

The announcement comes at a time when the Khmer Rouge gov-ernment of Democratic Kampuchea - still seated at the United Nations — is under pressure from the oon-Communist Association of Southeast Asian Nations to enter into a "loose coalition governwith two non-Communist Cambadian resistance factions

## 'Another Ploy'

"This books like a step toward a what impact this has en their government," said an ASEAN diplomat in reaction to the announcement. He said it was a continuation of efforts by the Khmer

Rouge to improve its image. A Western diplomat called the announcement "mother ploy" by the Khmer Rouge, saying. They have been going in this direction for months. They are on the defentive, in world opinion and in Camhydim opinion particularly.

The ASEAN diplomat said that two years ago the Khmer Rouge announced a political program that would restore Cambodia's monetary system, restore the family unit, allow religion and re-estabhish the education system — all of which were abolished while the Khmer Rouge was in power.

## Singapore Proposal

He said that the Khmer Rouge decision, coming two days after the removal of Pen Sovann as parly secretary in the Victnamess-hacked rival government in Phnom Penh. had complicated the Cam-

bodia situation. Fureign ministers of ASEAN comprising Indonesia, Malaysia, he Philippines, Singapore and Thailand — are due to meet in Thursday to discuss trategy if the Klumer Rouge hand agree to join a coalition.

pore Deputy Prime Minister Sin-nathamby Rajaratnam last month, when he called for a "loose coalition government" of the Khmer Rouge, forces of former Premier Soo Sann and former head of state Prince Norodom Sihanouk.

The Singapore minister said then that Mr. Son Sann and Prince

Io the Cambodian capital of Phnom Penh, the Vietnamese news agency reported on Monday that the Vietnamese-backed adminis-

Food deliveries have recently resumed to Cambodians trekking to the Thai border. A Western diplomatic source in Bangkok said that Vietnamese forces have been roaming up and down the border



Sihancuk had agreed to the pro-posed coalition, with the aim of bringing about withdrawal of Victnamese troops from Cambodia and UN-supervised elections. Each of the three resistance groups would retain control of its own affairs under the arrangement.

tration has renewed charges that the Linited States. China and other "reactionaries" are making use of international aid to sabotage its administration in Cambodia.

for the past month.



PAS DE DEUX - A Thai artisan bends in harmony with the stone as he restores a statue decorating the royal palace in Bangkok. The city is being spruced up to prepare for celebra-tion starting April 4 of its 200th anniversary and the bicentennial of the rolling Thai dynasty.

## Poverty, Not Food Scarcity, Seen as Main Cause of Hunger Relief Groups Shifting Focus From Aid to Efforts to Reform Agricultural, Economic Patterns

By Ann Crittenden

New York Times Service NEW YORK - Of all the ills afflicting the human race, none seems more soluble — and at the same time more intractable — than hunger.

On the one hand, enough grain is produced now to provide every man, woman and child on Earth with about 3,000 calories a day. That is more than the average level of consumption in the United States and about 50 percent above what is now considered to be a minimum acceptable level of

On the other hand, chronic malnutrition persists, often in countries where plenty of food is available, such as in India

Although there is widespread uncertainty as to the actual numbers of malnourished, no use challenges the fact that a minimum of one to two hundred million people, particularly in sub-Saharan Africa and parts of Southeast Asia, are severely mulnourished, to the sense that they do not have the energy to function normally. Hundreds of millions more would cat better, and possibly more, if they could, nutrition-

Why, then, does widespread calorie deprivation persist? Why has the real progress that has been made not eliminated hunger altogether? The answer, a surprising number of international food

experts agree, is that hunger is overwhelmingly the result of income inequality and powerty. Until these stubborn social and economic problems are solved, no amount of tinkering with relief programs or population control will eradicate

world hunger, they believe. This has been a view expressed in bundreds of interviews with farmers, agronomists, agricultural economists, untri-tionists and policy-makers in the United States and abroad.

"Highly skewed rural incomes contribute both to widespread hunger, especially among the landless and near-landless, and also to stagnating food production," said Prof. C.P. Timmer of the Harvard Business School. "Without question, basic poverty—the lack of adequate purchasing power among consumers and food producers—is the most important cause of hunger. Eliminating poverty is the only solution to basic bunger

Malmutrition, a confusingly imprecise term, mus! he dis-inguished from outright famine, the emergencies that are almost always the result of sudden political upheavals or natural disasters, and which are dealt with through several generally effective international emergency relief agencies, such as the United Nations Children's Fund.

A growing awareness of the distinction, and of the more systemic causes of mainutrition, has led many hunger or-ganizations to shift their emphasis from relief efforts to attempts to reform the agricultural and social patterns within developing countries. Many experts argue that the ultimate solutions will in-volve some combination of free market incentives for agri-

culture and equitable land-holding systems and social poli-Officials of relief organizations such as Save the Children, World Vision and Caritas, the Catholic relief organization, for example, talk not of feeding programs but of the oced to increase employment and purchasing power among landless peasants — one of the toughest economic problems facing

### developing countries. U.S. Re-evaluating Policy

Critics of the UN Food and Agriculture Organization argue that the agency needs to do more to push food-deficit countries, particularly in sub-Saharan Africa, to put more emphasis on agricultural production.

The World Bank and other multinational lending institu-

tions are now pouring almost one-third of their loans into agricultural and rural development, and commitments to those sectors have more than doubled since 1975, to almost \$5 hillion last year. In the United States, which supplies a rapidly increasing

share of the food consumed in developing countries, some (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

## Reagan Says Qadhafi's Denial of a Hit Squad Is Not to Be Believed — U.S. Has 'Evidence'

By Michael Getler Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - Declaring that "we have the evidence and he knows it," President Reagan said Monday that Americans should not believe Libyan leader Moamer Qadhafi's denial that he has sent a murder squad to the United States to kill him or other U.S. govern-

ment leaders. Mr. Reagan, in a conversation with reporters, also said no decision had yet been made whether to boycott Libyan oil or take other has received a detailed, although in economic or political sanctions in

But Mr. Reagan said Monday. "I wouldn't believe a word he says if I were you. We have the evi-

The president was asked if published reports have been exaggerated and replied, "I won't comment on security matters."

Mr. Reagan's charge of evidence follows confirmation by authoritative sources that U.S. intelligence some respects puzzling, report about a 10-man squad allegedly On Sunday, Col. Qadhafi, in a formed to assassinate Mr. Reagan television interview in Tripoli, de-or his top Cabinet officers, includ-nied as "not in our character" the, ing Secretary of State Alexander

The State Department said in a

statement Sunday a few hours after Col. Qadhafi's TV appearance.
We have strong evidence that
Qadhafi has been plotting the murder of American officials both here

The intelligence report is understood to provide the name of each squad member and known aliases used by each in the past. It is said to include details on where the men were trained and reports that some of that training was in East-ern Europe. All but perhaps one or two members of the squad are said to be Libyans.

The reports that Libya has sent

sending of assassins to the United States States to kill the president.

M. Haig Jr. and Defense Secretary such a team to the United States are being taken seriously but nevertheless. ertheless are a source of puzzlement within the global U.S. intelligence and security network. The source of information is

said to be described only vaguely in the report. While it would be normal to provide only vague refcrences to sourcing in order to protect the informant or informants. in this case the vagueness is part of the problem in evaluating the in-formation and has caused doubts about the accuracy of the allega-

The doubts are summarized as

Although Col. Qadhafi is viewed as a dangerous and unpredictable leader, some analysts doubt that he would put his name to an assassination plan which, whether it were to succeed or be exposed in failure, could lead to an incendiary aftermath, including a U.S. miltary attack on Libva.

Similarly, if such a plan actually were in effect, it likely would be a most closely guarded secret, and the ability of an informant to obtain the kind of detailed information or each could margher as it. tion on each squad member, as is now circulating, is viewed as highly unlikely.

Furthermore, a 10-man team is viewed by some specialists as too re-evaluation of the nation's food arge, offering too great a chance for slipups by one or two mem-

There also is some doubt about reports that team members were trained in Eastern Europe. This re-fers to the volatility of the mission and the feeling that no nation in Eastern Europe would take the chance of being associated with it. On the other hand, Col. Qadhafi's internal security service is trained and run by East Germans.

Sources stressed that despite these questions, the report is being taken seriously. But it is also possible that it was

so-called disinformation, deliber-ately meant to be inflammatory for some unknown purpose, or that somebody wanted to make money out of a situation in which such information would seem plausible and valuable.

States's all-out grain export poli-cies has come under challenge. The huge shipments, it is argued, help perpetnate an inherently unstable dependence of many countries on imports of basic staples.

(Continued from Page 1)

policies is beginning to be made.
Increasingly vocal critics of food

aid charge that the help rarely reaches those who need it. In Ban-

gladesh, for example, several offi-cials with international relief agen-cies have estimated that only about

25 to 30 percent of the food aid

distributed there ever reaches the

Even the wisdom of the United

poorest people.

Though there is currently an abundance of cheap grain in the world, a spate of bad weather in the 1980s could easily result in new food shortages, price runups and a

as the Soviet Omon and Menua, could easily bid the poorest nations out of the market, exposing their populations to the danger of real famine.

INAUGURAL RUN IN BRITAIN — British Rail's new Advanced Passenger Train shows

off its tilting properties at Hertfordshire station during the inaugural Glasgow-London run Monday. The 160-mph train will start partial passenger service Jan. 11 on the run. The train

design allows the cars to tilt on curves at high speed, allowing the use of existing track at higher speeds than were previously safe. The APT, as it is known, can carry 260 passengers.

Hunger Persists Despite Abundance of Food

as the Soviet Union and Mexico,

One proposal aimed at prevent-ing such a development, put forward by UN food agencies, would have the major grain-exporting countries promise to sell a certain. amount of food to the poorest nations, at a roughly commercial

An example of what is possible even in Bangladesh, frequently considered the most hopeless of the hungry nations, is the performance of one farmer, who is poor, in Comilla, a relatively prosperous area in the eastern part of the

In the last year, on his patch-work collection of 17 parcels of land, adding up to a total of three acres, Abdur Rashid turned out a bumper crop of vegetables and put equal to the highest rice yields in the world. The bounty from those three acres, every inch of it tended like a backyard garden, was enough to support the farmer's bousehold of 10 comfortably and earned him a national award as the

outstanding farmer in Bangladesh. His success demonstrates that the rich delta soil of Bangladesh could easily produce enough food to support the 90 million people

to support the 90 milion people living in the country. Unfortunately, it is also completely atypical.

The average rice yield in Bangladesh is roughly half of what Mr. Rashid produces, thanks to a rural system characterized by absentee landlordism, sharecropping and growing landlessness. And even if more food were grown millions of more food were grown, millions of people in Bangladesh would still be malnourished, because they do

not have enough money to buy what they need to fill their sto-

## **Turkey Sees** Early End to **Need for Aid**

Ankara Economist Rebuts OECD View

By Axel Krause not Housed Tribins PARIS - Torkey's requirements for government-to-government fi-nancial aid from major industrial. ized countries will gradually di-minish and will be virtually elimi-nated by the end of 1983, two years earlier than originally ex-pected, Deputy Premier Turgur, Ozal said in an interview here on

The aid in question - which is arranged under the auspices of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development used primarily to cover deficits in Turkey's balance of payments. It will fall slightly to \$960 million this year from \$1.2 billion last year, Mr. Ozal said.

Mr. Ozai, Torkey's economic architect, was attending a one-day meeting in Paris of a committee of the OECD in preparation for an aid-pledging meeting next spring, which the 24-nation agency tradi-

"Our need for concessional government aid could be eliminated earlier, but our realistic estimate is that it will be virtually zero by the that it will be virtually zero by the end of 1983," he said, adding that Turkey will require less than \$1

Mr. Ozal agreed with a confidential OECD background document prepared for the meeting in Paris that concluded that, through 1985, Turkey will continue facing growing deficits in its balance of payments and will require enhance. payments and will require substan-tial amounts of aid for investment programs from the World Bank the International Monetary Fund and other international agencies. However, Mr. Ozal contended that Turkey will be able to finance a greater share of its deficits through commercial banks, due

primarily to improving economic conditions — notably swiftly grow-

ing exports and remittances from Turkish workers in Western Europe and the Middle East. Roughly \$600 million in short-term credits and syndicated loans have been raised during 1981 through banks in West Germany, Switzerland, the United States and Arab nations and the trend will continue, he said. He added that he considered the 18-page OECD

we will do better than it says." "Mr. Ozal has his assessment and we have ours. There are still many unresolved questions regarding Turkey," an OECD official said.

document "a good document, but

The OECD secretariat, which drafted the report in preparation for Monday's Paris meeting, was essentially optimistic about the Turkish economy, describing progress made to date as "remarkable But it was more guarded than Mr. Ozal in assessing Turkey's future requirements, ..

Assuming that GNP continues percent annually, "the balance of payments should improve sufficiently by 1983-1984 for Turkey to have increased recourse to normal. balance of payments financing [i.e. commercial loans, direct invest-ments] and less need for conces-

sional aid," the report states.

OECD projects a current account deficit of \$2.4 billion during 1981, but, in contrast to more optimistic Turkish government scenarios, the agency predicts a deficit of between \$2.1 billion and \$2.3 billion next year declining to be-tween \$500 million and \$1.5 billion

Stressing that such problems as growing memployment remain, OECD concludes nevertheless that, if Turkey's current medium GNP growth rates are maintained, the nation's overall deficits will

## 3 Airliners Are Hijacked

(Continued from Page I) to arrive in Barranquilla was the Boeing 727, which had been bound for Caracas from the Andesn city of San Antonio, Venezuela, with

4 persons aboard, an airline ockesman said.

Theo, an Aéropostal DC-9 plane that had been bound for Caracas from Puerto Ordaz, Venezuela, landed with 82 persons aboard, an airline spokesman said. The sec-ond Aeropostal DC9 carried about 58 persons when it landed at

Gen. Oscar Araque.

Mr. Pacheco said the hijackers
were members of the Ramon E. were members of the Ramon L.
Betances guerrilla group of Puerto

the Barranquilla airport, according to the president of Aeropostal.

Previous triple hijackings on record were: Ang. 16, 1980, when three planes were hijacked from the United States to Cuba by separate groups; and Sept. 6, 1970, when three planes were hijacked by Palestinians in Europe, two to Jordan and one to Cairo.

BEIRUT (UPI) - Three Arabic-speaking gunmen hijacked a Libyan jetliner over Italy Monday with 42 persons aboard and or-dered it to Beirut, where authorities granted it permission to laud because the plane was almost out

of fuel. The hijackers had threatened to blow up the Libyan Arab Airlines Boeing 737 in flight if refused permission to land. Beirut airport authorities twice refused finally but relented for "humanitarian rea-sons" when they were told the plane had only a few minutes of

## Bonn Coalition Regional Groups Vote Against NATO Missile Plan

By John Vinocur New York Times Service

BONN — Regional conventions of the Social Democratic and Free Democratic parties have passed resolutions rejecting the planned de-ployment in Western Europe of new U.S.-made middle-range mis-

The votes during the weekend appear to be evidence that the start of U.S.-Soviet negotiations on arms reduction in Geneva and Chancellor Helmut Schmidt's meetings in Bonn with Soviet President Leonid I. Brezhnev had little effect in altering resistance in seg-ments of both parties to NATO's

missile program.

A number of leading members of the Social Democratic and Free Democratic parties, which make up the government coalition, had suggested privately to Americans that opposition to the missiles would start to dissipate once the arms talks were under way.

At the convention of the Bremen State Social Democratic Organization, a motion was passed calling for an immediate balt to all preparations for stationing Cruise and Pershing-2 missiles in West Ger-many. A speech to the group by Mr. Schmidt, in which he emphasized his hopefulness about success at the Geneva talks, apparently had little effect on the delegates. Their motion clashed directly

3 Ministers Replaced In Annual Shift in Chile

The Associated Press SANTIAGO -- President Augusto Pinochet has replaced three Cabinet ministers, but says there will be oo significant changes in the policies of the military govern-ment he has headed since the 1973 coup that deposed the late Marxist

President Salvador Allende. In the traditional yearend realignment of the civilian-military Cabinet, Lt. Gen. Carlos Forestier was replaced Friday as defense minister by Gen. Washington Carrasco, Mining Minister José Pinera was succeeded by Hernán Felipe Errazwiz, and Alvaro Donoso was replaced in the Planning Ministry by Gen. Luis Danus.





6. Av de New York 16° 723.98.21. fermé lundi-

frequently employed in defending the North Atlantic Treaty Organization decision to put the missiles in Europe toward the end of 1983. Unless Moscow is convinced that NATO will deploy the missiles, he has said, there is no urgent reason for the Soviet side to negotiate seriously in Geneva.

The delegates tempered the motion by also calling on the Soviet Union to stop its continuing de-ployment of SS-20 missiles and to-

withdraw those already in place. The vote in Bremerhaven followed a developing pattern in which regional party groups, meet-ing in preparation for a special party congress in Munich in April, have expressed resistance to the

missile program. A debate and a for-or-against vote on the missile issue have been expected at the special congress, but the party leadership said last month that the start of the Geneva talks had removed the necessity for such a vote, to which Mr. Schmidt has attached his future as chancellor. Against the pattern of the re-gional conventions, it was now less clear whether the party leadership could avoid the vote.

Mr. Schmidt had to deal, as well, with statements last wek by the party's chairman, Willy Brandt, and its parliamentary whip, Herbert Wehner, suggesting that they were seeking to soften the government's position that, if the Geneva talks did not produce tangible results by the end of the summer of 1983, the deployment

with an argument Mr. Schmidt has plans would immediately be imple-

mented in West Germany. The Free Democratic Party unit voting against the deployment plan was West Berlin's. In addition to expressing its basic rejection of the Pershing-2 and Cruise missiles, it said all neutron weapons were

unacceptable. The same tone was apparent at a meeting in Gummersbach, where the Young Democrats, a youth or-ganization aligned with the Free Democrats, called for a halt to the development and production of nuclear weapons systems by

Conservatives Favored

BONN (AP) — A public opinion poll shows that a conservative coalition would win a national election if it were held in a week, Der Spiegel magazine reported Monday. But 53 percent of those questioned said they would not welcome a change of government between now and 1984, when the next elections are scheduled.

The Christian Democratic-Christian Social Union coalition would get 50 percent of the votes if elections were held Sunday, according to a survey of 2,150 vot-ing age West Germans conducted by the Emmid Research Institute. -Mr. Schmidt's Social Democrats

would get 36 percent of the vote, and their Free Democratic coalition partners would take 2 percent, with 5 percent going to the environmentalist Greens, reported Der Spiegel, which has close links to the Social Democrats.

Bonner's son, Alexei Semyenov

that it was appealing directly to the Soviet authorities to permit

Miss Alexeyeva to join Mr. Semyenov, The New York Times

[The Swiss believe that any

move by Moscow to prevent Miss

a Cabinet spokesman said.]
The British Foreign Office urged the Russians to relent and said it

Sakharov and Mrs. Bonner were

under compulsory medical treat-

demonstrates callous disregard o

the Soviet government for commit-ments they undertook in signing the Helsinki final act," the Foreign

Bonn government sources said Chancellor Helmut Schmidt had

raised the matter with President

Leonid l. Brezhnev during the Kremlin leader's visit two weeks ago. The Belgian and Norwegian

governments and the Vatican also

expressed concern over Mr. Sa-kharov, who received the Nobel

In Paris, about 100 people dem-

onstrated in silence outside the off-

Peace Prize in 1975.

Office said.

The treatment of Dr. Sakharov

who is in the United States.

## Sakharovs' Treatment **Assailed by Europeans**

BRUSSELS — Governments Alexeyeva, 26. Miss Alexeyeva has and organizations in Western Eu- been married by proxy to Mrs. pe accused Soviet authorities Monday of violating human rights agreements in their treatment of dissident leader Andrei D. Sakharov and his family, saying that the Soviet actions were breaches of pledges made in the 1975 Helsinki

Mr. Sakharov, 60, and his wife. Yelena Bonner, 58, were taken to a hospital Friday for "preventive medical treatment" after a twoweek hunger strike to support de-

## **Swedish Report** Said to Rule Out Soviet Sub Error

The Associated Press STOCKHOLM - The Soviet submarine that went aground in Swedish waters in October was above surface for three to four hours before the incident, a milito the Svenska Dagbladet.

The newspaper said Monday that the classified report noted that the Whiskey-class submarine steered straight for the Swedish coast before it ran aground and that this had been established despite log changes made by the vessel's captain.

The report ruled out that the submarine wandered into Swedish territorial waters through a naviga-tion error. Svenska Daghladet

The submarine, which Sweden believes carried nuclear arms, ran aground Oct. 27 in a restricted area near the Karlskrona naval base on the Baltic.

Svenska Dabladet said the military staff report was classified by the Foreign Ministry in order not to irritate the Russians further.

ice of the Soviet airline Aeroflot. French President François Mitterrand said Sunday that he had written to Mr. Brezhnev about Mr. Sakharov's case at the outset of the physicist's hunger strike. [Mr. Sakharov wrote in a letter dated Dec. I and received in Mos-

cow on Monday that the KGB and the silence of his fellow scientists would be responsible for any "tragic end" to the hunger strike. The Associated Press reported. [The letter, delivered by undis-

closed means to Miss Alexeveva. said the fast "is a struggle for the right of anyone to come and go from this country. It is a defense of my rights and honor."]

Warsaw Publishes Tapes Of Union Takeover Talk (Continued from Page 1) month strike ban, and the labor

body called for nationwide rallies. Warsaw Solidarity passed a res-olution calling for a "day of pro-test" on Dec. 17 in the capital and street demonstrations nationwide to protest the assault last Wednesday which broke up an eight-day sit-in by firefighter cadets.

The Radom declaration will be submitted to Solidarity's national commission when it meets in Gdansk later this week. Mr. Brunne said messages from branches across the country supported the demands.

He said that the commission

would probably time its meeting to The Swiss government an-nounced after a Cabinet meeting coincide with a session of the Sejm (parliament) that has been called on to pass emergency laws, including the ban on strikes.

Mr. Brunne said he was con-

vinced that parliament would not comply with the raling party. "There is no way they are going to vote a special law," he said.

Alexeyeva from leaving would be a violation of human rights and a contravention of the Helsinki pact, The Polish news agency PAP said that authorities have charged Szczecin Solidarity chief Marian Jurczyk with "publicly ridiculing and insulting" state officials in comments made last month and was disturbed at reports that Mr. carried by the agency.

It was the first time since Solidarity's founding in August of last year thet a leader on Mr. Jurczyk's level has been charged. In his com-

## **Londoners Plan** Vigilante Groups

The Associated Press LONDON - A multiracial meeting in London's East End has resolved to establish vigilante groups, after complaining that police have failed to contain racist at-

The groups are expected on the streets within a few weeks in areas where immigrants have been assaulted, said Dr. Zafar Malik, an East End physician. He is president of the Pakistan Welfare Society, which called the meeting Sunday. The society was formed after an Asian woman and her three children died in an arson attack on their East London home earlier this year. No one was charged in the attack.

Dr. Malik said that the groups will work within the law and community leaders will have talks with police about the patrols. But a snokesman for Scotland Yard, the metropolitan police headquarters. said that it did not think it wise for members of the public to form vicalled Polish parliamentary depu-ties "traitors" and said some peo-ple might have to be hanged to solve the nation's problems.

Tass Comment

MOSCOW (Reuters) — Tass said on Monday that Solidarity was aiming at the destruction of Poland's political system. "The Radom meeting set Solidarity's sights on an open struggle for power and on breaking the state and social system," the agency said.

**EEC Prepares Food Aid** 

BRUSSELS (Reuters) - The European Economic Community is completing arrangements on a new \$200-million food aid package to help Poland through the winter, diplomatic sources said Monday.

## **Settlers Ease** Sinai Protest

(Continued from Page 1)

Mr. Sharon, Avi Yigal, chairman of the Yamit businessmen's associ-ation, said he was encouraged that a compromise could be reached with the government, but he said that the settlers made no promises to keep the gates open indefinitely. After Mr. Sharon's visit, two crudely built sandbag bunkers re-

mained near the entrance to Yam-

it, but they were not manned by settlers as they had been. Many of the soldiers who had surrounded the settlement were withdrawn. Troops Kill Gaza Youth

RAFAH, Israeli-Occupied Gaza Strip (UPI) — Israeli soldiers shot and killed an Arab teen-ager and wounded three others Monday during a clash with crowds of Pal-

estinian student protesters, hospi tal and military spokesmen said.

Reports on the incident varied Town officials said 400 to 500 youths were arrested and detained at the military administration's compound in Rafah

A general strike went into effect in the Gaza Strip last week to protest the appointment of an Israeli civilian administrator as nominal head of the military government.

### Cheysson Arrives in Israel TEL AVIV (AP) - Claude

Cheysson, France's minister of external affairs, arrived Monday and leveled an oblique attack on the previous French government for creating a hostile climate between Paris and Jerusalem.

Mr. Cheysson said that "a compact mass of misunderstandings" had disrupted French-Israeli reiations for more than a decade "and we must remove them from our

Noting that he was the first French foreign minister to come here in five years, he asked, "Is it normal that there can be such a long interval, such a long disruption between Israel and France?"

The Israeli government hopes the election of President François Mitterrand, a Socialist, will improve relations between the two France was once one of Israel's

## WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

## **Belgian Coalition Effort Collapses**

BRUSSELS — An attempt by Foreign Minister Charles-Ferdinand Nothomb to form a broad coalition government collapsed Monday after his compromise proposals on reviving the economy were rejected.

The collapse came almost a month after inconclusive parliamentary

elections on Nov. 8. Political sources said that Mr. Nothomb, a Frenchspeaking Social Christian, would probably give up his attempt to form a

program to deal with the growing balance of payments deficit and record unemployment. After party meetings Monday, his proposals were rejected by French-speaking Socialist and Liberal leaders; while the Flemish Social Christians said they would support them only if the other parties

## Greek Party Ousts Rallis as Leader

ATHENS - Former Premier George Rallis, 62, whose New Democracy Party was swept out of power by the Socialists in the October elections, was ousted as party leader Monday.

In a vote by the conservative party's parliamentary group, 61 deputies opposed Mr. Rallis, 41 voted in his favor, eight cast blank ballots and two ballots were declared invalid, party officials said.

The parliamentary group will meet again next week to choose a new party leader. Mr. Rallis took over as premier in May, 1980, when Con-

## Greece Delays NATO Text on Spain

BRUSSELS - Greece cast doubt Monday on its willingness to accept Spain as a new member of NATO. Sources at a meeting of 11 European defense ministers or their representatives said that the Greek delegate, Stylianos Valsamas, refused to sign a statement welcoming Spanish application for membership.

The statement had been prepared as part of a communiqué to be

issued at the end of a one-day meeting of the Eurogroup, which comprises defense ministers of European members of the alliance. This was the first time that the Eurogroup had failed to agree on a final statement by the end of the first day.

Peter Tatchell, 29, an immigrant from Australia, was chosen by the Bermondsey Labor constituency in South London as its candidate in the next elections. But Mr. Foot said in Parliament last week that he could not support Mr. Tatchell's candidacy, and denounced his political views. He did so without consulting the party's National Executive or the organizing subcommittee that ultimately gives the party's approval to candidates, but the subcommittee voted 12-7 Monday night to reject Mr. Tatchell and support Mr. Foot.

BIRMINGHAM, England — More than 4,000 BL Ltd. employees returned to work Monday following the settlement on a monthlong "tea

Production quickly resumed on the Mini and Allegro assembly lines, a BL spokesman reported. But work on the Austin Metro, the new compact with which BL has launched a major bid to recapture domestic sales from foreign competitors, was delayed for three and a half hours while workers held a protest meeting about four men alleged to have worked

The strike began over a BL proposal to trim breaks from 51 to 40 minutes a day. Under an agreement worked ont last week, BL agreed to give day workers, who are on 8-hour shifts, a 46-minute tea break, and night workers, who are on 9-hour shifts, 56 minutes.

New York Times Service

MONTREAL - Premier René Lévesque stunned his separatist Parti Québecois by rejecting the radical conclusions of its biannual convention and announcing that he was on the point of resigning as the party's

ence for Quebec, Mr. Lévesque left the Parti Québécois in disarray and even unsure whether he would remain as premier of Quebec after the 10minute tongue-lashing he gave the convention. Mr. Lévesque was angered by the decision of the majority of delegates

to move immediately on the question of independence if the party wins the next provincial election. Until now, the party had sought to achieve the goals of independence and economic association simultaneously, one major arms suppliers. De Gaulle cut off the weapons flow after the Six-Day War in 1967. being made largely dependent on the other. That was the proposal pre-

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He had tried to group his party, its sister party in Flanders and both wings of the Socialists and the conservative Liberals around an economic

## stantine Caramanlis became head of state.

The sources said Mr. Valsamas told the meeting that his government's position on Spain's application would be revealed by Premier Andreas Papandreou, who would represent Greece when the Eurogroup meeting

## Foot Blocks U.K. Labor Candidate

LONDON — Michael Foot, the opposition Labor Party leader, successfully blocked the nomination Monday of a left-wing Labor candidate for Parliament and reasserted his control over the party.

## 4.000 BL Strikers Return to Work

break" strike that cost the financially troubled state-owned automaker an estimated £100 million (\$194.9 million).

through the stoppage.

## Lévesque Rejects Party's Position

At the close of three days of talks Sunday on how to achieve independ-

sented to voters in an unsuccessful referendum last year.

Libyan Plane Hijacked

The plane was en route from Zu-rich to Tripoli when hijacked.



NEW ENGLAND STORM - A Boston woman took to skis Sunday after an unexpected storm dumped 10 inches (25 centimeters) of snow in the city. The storm continued Monday, killing eight persons in New England and leaving parts of the area under as much as two feet of snow.

## **South Africans Deny** New Seychelles Charge

JOHANNESBURG - Prime Minister Pieter W. Botha and top police authorities have denied new allegations that South Africa was involved in the attempted coup against the leftist government in

Seychelles President Francis Albert Rene has said that South African police knew beforehand about the Nov. 25 coup attempt. He said one of the people arrested after the raid was n high-ranking South African security policeman who went to the Seychelles with the knowl-

edge of his commanding officer. On Monday in Victoria, Seychelles, the man in question, who identified himself as Martin Dolinchek, a member of South Africa's National Intelligence Service, said be took part in the coup attempt to help the organizer, a friend of his, and to fight Communism.

Mr. Dolinchek said at a news conference at Victoria police headquatters that his superiors were maware of his plans when he took a leave of absence last month.

There was no comment from the National Intelligence Service of the printe minister's office on Mr. Dalinchek's news conference. But Sunday night, responding to Mr. Rene's statement, Mr. Botha said in an interview with the South African Broadcasting Corp. that the ollogations were ridiculous.

(Mr. Dolinchek also said Monday that the Kenyan government was involved in the coup plans. Reuters reported. He said the aim of the operation had been to reinstate the former president. James Mancham, and added: "A new government would be flown in from Kenya. The Kenyan government agreed to provide two airplanes which would fly Kenyan soldiers and policemen to replace Tanzanian troops which were believed to be in this country."

There was no immediate teaction from Nairobi to his allega-

Police Minister Louis Le Grange denied that any South African policeman was ever involved in any coup attempt on the Seychelles, Lt. Gen. Johan Coetzee, head of South Africa's security police, denied that anyone named Martin Dolinchek or Anton Lubic, the name used on a false passport that Mr. Dolinchek said he had obtained, was a member of the South Afri-

However, the English-language Star newspaper of Johannesburg quoted the Durban representative of the National Intelligence Service as soying that Mr. Dolinchek, under the name of Martin Donaldson, had worked for the agency until two months ago. Agency offi-cials in Pretoria refused to com-

### U.S. Warships Barred

VICTORIA. Seychelles (Reuters) — U.S. warships have heen effectively barred from the Seychelles because the Pentagoo refuses to disclose whether its ships are modear powered or armed. Foreign Minister Jacques Hudoul said Monday.

The urchipelago is of strater importance because its proximity to major shipping and oil lanes in the Indian Ocean. Western diplomats, said no U.S. naval vessel had called in the Seychelles since the Socialist government of Mr. René made it obligatory in 1978 for foreign governments to declare naval vessels planning to anchor there were propelled by nu-clear power or carried nuclear

"We gave all foreign military powers that have a major military presence in the Indian Ocean the right to make six requests [a year] for naval visits" on condition that the governments reveal such information, Mr. Hudoul said. "The Americans told us that for them this is a military secret.

## Wales' Rugby Team Bars S. African Tour

LONDON — Bowing to pressure from the British government and anti-apartheid groups, Wales on Monday canceled a proposed rugby tout of South Africa next

The Welsh Rughy Union an-nounced that it was calling off the tour "with reluctance and much re-

The decision was made last week but the union delayed the an-nouncement until it had informed the South African Rugby Board. which has been trying to have South Africa readmitted to the in-

ternational rugby arena. The proposed Welsh tour had

## German Jailed For Killings in Warsaw Ghetto

The described Press
HAMBURG — Arpad Wigand,
a former World War II police chief in German-occupied Warsaw, was convicted and sentenced to 125 years improvement on Monday for taking part in the killing of

Mr. Wigand, 75, was convicted of using and abetting murder in 100 cases. Two other defendants, Rolf Buscher and Richard von Coltn, were given lesser sentences after the court was told that they spoke out against Mr. Wigand's using the the chart on sight are low order to shoot on sight any lew who left the Warsaw ghetto. Mr. Wigand's attorney. Jurgen

Rieger, argued that the ghetto had to be scaled off to prevent the spread of typhus, but the court rejected that defense as "monstrous. scandalous and dubious."

Twenty local attorneys filed a complaint against Mr. Rieger, aleging that he defamed the victims of the Nazis in his defense. taised the threat that black African countries, opposed to South Afri-ca's system of racial segregation, would boycott the next Commonwealth games in Brisbane, Australia, in November, 1982.

There were demonstrations and riots during a tour of New Zealand earlier this year by the South Afri-can national rugby team, the

The British government had made clear to the union that the proposed South African tour would contravene the 1977 Gleneagles agreement, an accord reached by Commonwealth heads of government to discourage sporting links with white-ruled South

Africa. In announcing the decision not to go to South Africa, union secre-tary Ray Williams said that the Welsh rugby authorities had reluctantly decided that the tour would be inadvisable and not in the best interests of the game in Wales.

'Very Substantial Progress'

However, he added: "In convey-ing this decision to the South African Rugby Board we have not forgotten to recognize the very sub-stantial progress which their institution has already achieved in removing all forms of racial dis-crimination and disadvantage from the rugby scene in that coun-

In Cape Town, the South Afri-can Rugby Board president, Danie Craven, said that the Welsh decision not to tour South Africa was "a great shock and disappoint-

"incomprehensible as the decison of the Welsh Rugby Umon is to us, the South African Rugby Board accepts that they have their reasons to take their decision." Mr.

South American, French and lrish rugby teams, as well as the British Lions have toured South Africa in the last two years.

## U.S. Governors Say They Expect Severe Public Service Restraints

By John Herbers

New York Times Service
DURHAM, N.C. — Past and present leaders of the National Governors Association concluded in a weekend conference here that an era of severe restraints on pub-lie services lies ahead. They also said that state officials would be chiefly responsible for reaching an accommodation with the public on the use of declining resources.

"The federal government is doing nothing to help clarify the proper roles of the state and federal governments," the governors said after their discussions. "In fact, its economic program may tend to get in the way of the clarifi-cation of roles and responsibili-

Many of the conference participants were Republicans, a fact that underscored their frustration with Washington. They came here from meetings in Washington with White House and congressional leaders that added to their displeasure with President Reagan's economic package.

Deep Budget Cuts In the meetings, they were told to expect further deep budget cuts.

So far, they have not obtained from the president any of the new taxing authorities he promised to make up for the loss of federal

Mr. Reagan has said that it will come later, but the governors said

one of his long-term goals. The governors want the federal government to assume full authority for welfare while the states take over m education, transportation, and other areas.

The governors' meeting here said they would continue to seek "specific trade-offs of responsibili-ties among the various levels of government." But this, they said, is frustrated by Mr. Reagan's desire to have the states take over most of what the federal government has been doing.

The governors said that the difficulty in reaching a consensus on the respective roles of the states and the federal government could be overcome at the state level.

"It is likely that consensus could be reached among governors for primary state leadership in the areas of education, the maintenance of infrastructure, law enforcement and state economic development," the governors concluded. More specific proposals must be developed to clarify state priorities." By infrastructure, they referred to roads and other public

The talks on state responsibilities for the 1980s were sponsored by Duke University.

Governors attending were Richard A. Snelling of Vermont, chairman of the association; Lamar Althat they had been further frustrat- exander of Tennessee and Christo-

ed by an inability to persuade the president not to turn welfare back to the states, a development that is sepb E. Brennan of Maine and James B. Hunt Jr. of North Carolina, Democrats.

Former governors Reubin Askew of Florida and Terry Sanford of North Carolina, now presi-dent of Duke, attended as former association chairmen.

Large industrial states were not represented at the meeting. But the discussions addressed national rather than regional concerns. Others taking part by invitation were business leaders and journalists. Much of the discussion was on the role of business in government

affairs, as all levels of government move into a period of retreach-All states, they said, will increasingly depend on business to pro-vide jobs. The governors said, and the representatives of industry agreed that the 1981 tax cut probably would not fulfill its objective

of providing capital for industrial expansion because it offered so

many benefits to special interests. The participants seemed to be saying that the excessive tax benefits could have been avoided had the Reagan administration negoti-ated with business interests before sending its proposal to Congress. Governors will have to follow such a course if they hope to reach an accommodation on the management of declining public services, Gov. Snelling said.

### Air Controllers Found to Be Fit by U.S. Investigators New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Investigators for the National Transportation Safety Board have found that charges of government use of unqualified or medically unfit air traffic controllers to replace those who struck on Aug. 3 were "unqualified or medically unfit air traffic controllers to replace those who struck on Aug. 3 were "unqualified to the controllers of the cont founded" in every case they looked

The 16 investigators have also discounted charges by the Professional Air Traffic Controllers Organization that unsafe procedures were used after the walkout got under way.

And, regarding the Federal Aviation Administration, the investi-gators concluded that "major man-agement changes must be made in the FAA administration of the sys-tem if the problems that existed before the strike are to be re-

The findings are in a report into how the system has been operating since the walkout. The safety board, which has five members, is to meet Tuesday to discuss the findings and consider proposals by the investigating team for recommendations to the FAA. Excerpts from the report were made available by staff members of the

Addressing the issue of how safe flying is, the report cited figures showing that the number of hazardous incidents decreased in the first two months after the walkout, compared with prestrike figures.

## Spain Warns Officers On Backing Dissidents

MADRID — The army joint chief of staffs Monday ordered all army officers and noncommissioned officers to return to their respective posts, where they were told that the manifesto signed by 100 Madrid officers and enlisted men that criticized interference in the military was a serious act of

indiscipline.

The army chiefs also said in a statement that any attempt to support such movement would be treated as a grave breach of mili-

The beads of all 11 Spanish military districts had been ordered to assemble their entire commands to warn them strongly of the danger of becoming involved with the statement or similar acts. Any breach of discipline following this warning would lead to court-martial, the army chiefs said.

Later all officers and men were allowed to return to their bomes or

barracks. The joint chief of staffs' statement said that the army's code of discipline bad been violated, Spain's democratic constitution ignored, and respect for the govern-ment and King Juan Carlos damaged by the manifesto, which was

rinted in newspapers Saturday.
The unprecedented move by the joint chiefs was made as Premier Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo and Defense Minister Alberto Oliart met to discuss the military unrest amid unconfirmed reports that other

units in the 241,000-man army were preparing similar anu-government statements.

The 46 officers and 54 enlisted men from the Madrid Military Command, meanwhile, remained 14 days in the capital as a military judge studied possible prosecution. Signal of Unrest

The manifesto appeared to be the most serious signal of armed forces unrest since an abortive attempt to overthrow the regime by rightist military men in February.

It criticized government and press treatment of the armed forces, attacked political interference in military matters and expressed clear sympathy for officers arrested in connection with the abortive coup in February.

While government spokesmen discounted the idea of a new coup. other political figures and the press warned that Spain's democ-

racy could be in danger. The pro-government newspaper Diario 16 said that the manifesto showed clearly that a minority element - but a very active one - in the army was prepared to rebel against the government.

Manuel Fraga Iribarne, leader of the conservative Popular Alli-ance Party, said that the military manifesto was not permissible. He blamed "a series of weak and incompetent governments" for fail-ing to deal with the military ques-

# With Pan Am, you can take New York lying down.



Page 4 Tuesday, December 8, 1981 \*

## **NATO Looks at Turkey**

NATO ministers meeting in Brussels this week will again confront an issue that arises periodically to divide them: What to do about Turkey? That strategically critical country on the Western alliance's southeastern flank is currently calm politically, and its economic situation, though poor, is improving. The problem is that it owes its relative political stability and economic progress to a military dictatorship.

The dispute is between those alliance members, such as the United States, who contend that Turkey is so important strategically that it must be increasingly bolstered economically and militarily; and those, such as West Germany, who contend that economic leverage should be used to hasten Ankara's return to democracy.

There is little disagreement about Turkey's importance. A glance at the map shows that it lies south of the oil-producing region of the Soviet Union, north of the Arabian Peninsula, west of Iran and east of Bulgaria. It commands the Bosporus and the Dardanelles, and it is the base from which the United States does much of its electronic spying on the Soviet Union. And now that the contribution of newly Socialist Greece is in question, NATO could become even more dependent on Turkey.

Nevertheless, West European leaders say they are being forced by public opinion to respond to buman rights abuses and the abridgment of political freedom under the military dictatorship in Ankara. They are doing this by cutting back on economic aid. The United States, which argues that the generals need more time to restore democracy, has just announced a deepening of its military relationship with Turkey, and Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger emphasized that U.S. economic aid would continue as long as it is needed.

As always with Turkey, though, the NATO ministers will eventually have to ask where the real leverage lies. How much of a reduction in West European aid will it take to induce the generals to put an end to torture in Turkish prisons? How much will it take to persuade them to restore basic political rights, including freedom of speech, freedom of the press and the right to organize political parties? Will aid reductions get former Pre-mier Bulent Ecevit out of jail sooner? What will be the effect of cutbacks on Turkish political and economic stability? If the Turks fail to respond, how long can NATO afford to wait? Those are the questions the ministers meeting in Brussels must deal with.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE.

## Canadians Find a Way

Canada has proved Churchill right again; democracy is the worst political system, save for all the others. Here is a vast and wealthy country that has been unable, for half a century, to agree on how to amend its loosely drawn constitution. Every change in it had to be enacted by the British House of Commons, meaning that Canada technically remained a colony of the Crown. As recently as last summer, it looked as if agreement was impossible between provinces and capital, Englisb-speakers and French-speakers. For underlying this quarrel were the competing economic interests of the energy-rich West, industrial Ottawa and the maritime regions.

But look again: The Ottawa Parliament has finally approved a new constitution, 246-24. To be sure, Quebec's autonomist regime remains unhappy, contending that a new bill of rights chips away at its control over education. But that same bill assures the rights of French-speaking minorities throughout Canada. There will also be arguments about the charter's promise to upbold the rights of Indians and other native peoples hitherto protected by the British Crown, But-these-dissents were expected.

The remarkable thing is that nine of Canada's 10 quarrelsome provinces have made

peace, with each other and with the archfederalist prime minister, Pierre Trudeau. The key to agreement was Trudean's accentance of an amending formula championed by the western provinces. Any change in the new constitution will take the approval of at least seven provinces with 50 percent of Canada's population. Provinces that reject an amendment need not abide by its provisions. By U.S. standards - and Trudeau's - that is a substantial surrender of national power. But the victory was worth the concession.

In a large and diverse country, few things are more difficult than forming its regions into a more perfect union. It took secession and a civil war to settle comparable arguments in the United States. All the more credit then to a mellowed Trudeau and his reasonable opponents for settling a hard dispute in democratic fashion.

Unless Quebec's protests flare into an explosive challenge, the way is now open to give content to Canadian nationhood, perhaps even to realizing Trudeau's vision of a genuinely bicultural, bilingual state. That is good news for Canada's neighbors. And it should cheer all disciples of free government. The system worked.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

## Progress in Honduras

Freely elected civilian presidents are an en-dangered species in Central America. So the election in Honduras of Dr. Roberto Suazo Córdova, a physician, after nine years of military rule, is a gratifying event — especially since the military favored his right-wing opponent. Still, this modest political quake won't have much meaning without serious regional aid from the United States.

Washington hopes Honduras will set the example for elections next year in El Salvador and Guatemala, But Honduras, although the poorest country in the region, has been spared full-scale insurgency. El Salvador and Guatemala are torn by civil wars, and elections there are unlikely to produce stability if they are boycotted by an armed opposition

feeding on human rights abuses. Even in Honduras, the democratic gain is more symbolic than real. Neither major party offered a substantive program; Dr. Suazo Córdova won with a rash pledge to raise incomes in a nearly bankrupt economy. The leading candidates had to promise that the

military would control security decisions and have a veto over all Cabinet choices.

Still the Honduran experiment deserves support. Inviting the president-elect to Washington would send an anti-coup signal that the dimmest colonel could understand. And a surge of trade and economic aid could help keep the civilian regime afloat.

Without help, and with coffce prices plummeting, Honduras could pay its debts only by slashing imports and public expenditures, leaving an elected president to get the blame. Current U.S. assistance is \$60 million a year. Honduras could use four times that much.

Unfortunately, the Reagan administration has only sketched out its long-promised Caribbean development plan. Secretary of State Alexander Haig now says its key elements will be freer trade in U.S. markets, investment incentives and more direct aid to insolvent countries. But there are still no details; those are promised for next year. For Honduras, it will be a long wait.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

## **Back Toward Realism**

When someone asked the White House to comment on November's high unemployment rate, Larry Speakes, the president's deputy press secretary, provided a response that marks a passage in White House commentary on economic policy: "This is the price that you have to pay for bringing down inflation.

Ah, so. It seems like only yesterday that the same White House was assuring the country that no price would be necessary. The magical powers of the supply side would take care of it. Tight money would choke off inflation while a buge tax cut generated rapid growth and rising employment.

Nearly every economist in America said it wouldn't work. Rising growth, they warned, was inconsistent with falling inflation. But the country was bored with the economists, and it decided to give the supply-side magic a try. The money squeeze continued. The tax cut was enacted four months ago. Now,

unhappily, the result is precisely what the most orthodox and boring of economists predicted. As Mr. Speakes said, the current method of oringing down inflation has a price that shows up in unemployment.

There are several ways to combat inflation, and they are best used in combinations varying with circumstances. The Reagan administration, through its excessive reliance on unrealistic hopes, now finds itself depending on one remedy alone -- tight money -- that has dire side effects.

Next month, when Mr. Reagan presents another year's budget and an economic message, he will have to deal with the recession and the somber outlook beyond it. He will have to take up again the central questions of taxes and money, for the 1981 plan has not survived the year. Mr. Speakes' mention of the price of lowering inflation indicates a return toward realism.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

## Dec. 8: From Our Pages of 75 and 50 Years Ago

1906: German View of Iran

BERLIN - The news from Tehran concerning the impending death of the shah fails to excite comment here, as if the breakup of the Persian Empire hardly affected German interests. Said a celebrated political economist, Prof. Hans Delbrueck: "If you imply an attempt to acquire fresh territory, colonies, ports, etc., you are decidedly wrong. The colonies we already have keep our hands full. The Baghdad Railway, in fact, is simply and purely a commercial undertaking now more French than German."

## 1931: Women Battle Police

BELGRADE - During a terrific battle here after two students had been bayoneted and several others injured, a group of girl students formed a shock detachment and charged an armed cordon of police. When the police recoiled from the girls' onslaught and counterattacked, the women held their ground firmly, declaring they were ready to die for liberty. The battle raged all morning around the university, with students bombarding police with volleys of bricks, chairs or anything they could lay their hands on.

## **Nuclear Constraints Undone**

By Jessica Tuchman Mathews

WASHINGTON — The U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission's resounding vote of no-confidence last week in the international system of safeguards on which trade in nuclear technology is premised is only the latest in a series of events and policy shifts that have all

but wiped out American nonproliferation policy.

As one who had a hand in helping to formulate that policy during the Carter administration. I have watched with awe the rapidity with which the dismantling has taken place. The crossion began last spring in a close vote by the Senate Foreign Relations Committee approving an administration request to permit a large new assistance program for Pakistan by waiving the law that prohibits assistance to a country trying to make nuclear weapons. The vote attracted little attention at the time, yet it was a significant milestone: In the first test of its own sanctions against nuclear proliferation, the United States was choosing to ignore them.

By the time the waiver reached the Senate floor a few weeks ago, there was no remaining doubt that Pakistan was aggressively preparing to build a bomb. It may be

ready to stage a nuclear explosion in one year.

Nevertheless, the full Senate chose not to vote on the wisdom of the waiver. Sen. John Glenn, rying to redraw the line he had helped write into law a few years ago. offered an amendment requiring termination of American aid if Pakistan actually detonated a nuclear bomb. But the message that was conveyed that evening to Pakistan - and to who knows how many other interested governments - was not that the amendment had passed, which it narrowly did, but rather that nearly half the Senate (45 members) had voted against it, in the name of preserving "flexibility" for the president. The flexibility in this case is the flexibility to do nothing — as America did when India exploded its bomb in 1974.

### Little Ground for Optimism

Meanwhile Israel has bombed Iraq's research reactor. The International Atomic Energy Agency's response was not to investigate why Iraq, despite having no commercial nuclear facilities, was stockpiling hundreds of tons of manium ore. Nor did it or any other group consider intelligence findings that Iraq was indeed pursuing a nuclear capability, despite having renounced the right to do so by signing the Non-Proliferation Treaty. Instead the IAEA called on its members to offer Iraq "emergency assistance" to rebuild the destroyed reactor. ance" to rebuild the destroyed reactor.

France, Iraq's original supplier, responded. Discussions between France and Iraq have been under way since last summer. American officials are apparently not privy to the terms being negotiated, especially whether the new reactor will be as inexplicably large for its assert-

ed "research" purpose as the old one was, or whether this time France will insist that the reactor not be fueled with

highly enriched, weapons-grade uranium.

France's recent agreement with South Africa does not offer much ground for optimism. The United States has offer much ground for optimism. The United States has been trying for years to get South Africa to accept safe guards on its nuclear facilities. Its leverage was the supply of fuel rods for South Africa's first power reactors scheduled for completion next year. But American law requires that South Africa first accept safeguards. Suddenly, in mid-November, it was announced that the reactor would be loaded on schedule with fuel rods made in France, and with the first accept to the processor of ficials. without safeguards. The action took American officials completely by surprise, cutting the ground out from un-

der the U.S. government's position.

A few years ago, the nuclear supplier nations agreed to an informal moratorium on the transfer of reprocessing and enrichment plants - facilities that produce material that is directly usable in bombs. This year, for the first time since that agreement, a non-nuclear weapons state
— Mexico — has invited bids for the construction of power reactors and let it be known that it wants "advanced technology"—enrichment and reprocessing—to be part of the deal. The suppliers' responses will be a major test of how much, or how little, is left of the will to slow nuclear proliferation. The outlook is clouded by the administration's recently amounced willingness to transfer classified enrichment technology to Australia, making

it all the harder to say no to others.

Several other thresholds have been quietly crossed. In extending an agreement that allows U.S.-supplied fuel to be reprocessed in Japan's pilot reprocessing plant, the administration, without congressional consultation,

administration, without congressional consultation, dropped two key provisions of earlier versions. One of these dealt with whether reprocessing plants, because they provide direct access to weapons-usable materials, can ever be effectively safeguarded. The other retained U.S. control over Japan's use of the separated plutonium. U.S. negotiators, unable to find acceptable conditions for ending nuclear cooperation with India, are reportedly considering major concessions. The United States wants international safeguards to continue to be applied to the used fuel (containing more than a ton of plutonium) it has supplied to India over 18 years. India has refused, and is reportedly considering a unilateral renunciation of and is reportedly considering a unilateral renunciation of the agreement and its attendant safeguards. To avoid that damaging precedent, U.S. negotiators may allow India to

reprocess the U.S.-supplied fuel.

The Reagan administration let it be known from the outset that it planned a dramatic "shift in emphasis" from the Carter nonproliferation policy. It would emphasize American leverage as a "reliable nuclear supplier" rather than trying to restrict access to sensitive nuclear

'We've Been Pretty Lucky So Far.'

technologies. But leverage is only leverage if one is pre-

dians .

Rart e

pared to use it.

The administration's easy acceptance of Pakistan's nu-The administration's easy acceptance of Pakistan's nuclear bomb program and many subsequent decisions agnaled clearly that it was more interested in encouraging nuclear trade. The message was picked up not only by potential proliferators but also by other suppliers — France, especially — that had refuetantly gone along with earlier U.S. insistence on a tough nonproliferation policy. Congress, overwhelmed with other concerns, failed to respond. The result has been a frighteningly swift unraveling of the containment net that had been slowly stitched together in the seven years since India's nuclear explosion shocked the world. No one knows where it will end or what it will now take to stop the process. what it will now take to stop the process.

The writer, at present on the editorial page staff of The Washington Past, was director of global issues on the National Security Council thoring the Carter administration.

## Different Politics, but the Same Dangerous Money Myth

PARIS - Ronald Reagan and Francois Mitterrand are on opposite sides of the political spectrum. They both won office from electorates that were fed up with familiar leaders to the point of accepting the risk

The American preached that the way to national well-being was to reduce the weight of government and set the economy free, while the Frenchman offered greater government controls and more spending on so-cial justice. Restive and disillusioned with leaders who didn't seem to make things work, voters decided to give a chance to people who said they knew how.

Now both men are in trouble, Reagan more so because he has been in charge half a year longer. Their theories aren't working. It is strange that in both cases the scapegoat

has become the power of money.

In the United States, the administration blames Wall Street for not responding as predicted to the government's indulgence of the rich. The shock of David Stockman's confession that supply-side theory is really no more than "trickle-down" economics isn't so much the cynicism that kept him saying the opposite in public as it is the belief that the "trickle-down" approach

ought to work better.

In France the blame is being put on the business community for "sabotaging" the government's recovery plan of spending and states, with its hopes pinned on a return to

taxing. There have been threats that if business doesn't swallow new constraints more cheerfully and create new jobs by investing, the government will "radicalize." That implies more nationalizing, more taxing and

controls. This parallel blame, although for opposite reasons, seems strange until you realize that both sets of theorists are pointing at the power of money.

### Faith in Formulas

Conservative Americans, believe that money is benign and if only it is set free, it will soar, like a shot from a sling, creating production, jobs and prosperity for all. So-cialist Frenchmen believe that money is malign and only if the state takes charge can it be made to create production, jobs and

prosperity for all.

Either way, there is an underlying faith in the Marxist myth of money as the essential social power that can do anything, or block anything, if it is handled properly. Either way, there is a belief that modern economies require only the right formula to function

By Flora Lewis more orthodox capitalism, nor France, with its hopes pinned on a mixed economy with a decided tilt to more Socialism, is making the

promised headway.

It should be mentioned that scarcely anyone else is doing famously either. All the Communist economies are in grave trouble. West Germany is no longer the paragon.
Only Japan remains relatively strong, and
the Japanese are understandably terrified
about what will happen to the export markets on which they depend for survival.
So the conclusion should be that there

isn't a magic way to manage permanent growth and economic well-being. Neither pumping money out in inflationary floods nor squeezing the supply so far below demand that interest rates are at least double what used to be considered usury solves the problem. Neither concentrating money in state hands not in private hands brings rapid recovery.

## Links and Fuel

Money is important, but after all it is only one part of the economic equation. It affects the other two parts — labor and management (whether private or state-controlled) - and it is affected by them. There is no way to disentangle the trio and command

Politicians, making promises, lead people to imagine that some kind of power can be grasped to drive the socioeconomic machin-ery, the way an ignition key and an accelera-tor are enough to drive a car. They neglect to mention that the car goes on only if all the parts are connected and in good order, and if there is enough gas in the tank. It would be better to talk about the difficult

Labor has been too narrow-minded, too much concerned with immediate gains and rivalries to accept the fact that only greater productivity can bring greater rewards in

the long haul.

Management has been too short-sighted, too eager to focus on this year's bottom line and compromise where necessary on divid-ing quick spoils with labor, instead of enlisting its interests in the future. And money has been too irresponsible, too easily tempted by nonproductive shuffling of gains, instead of developing the sources of wealth,

A government policy admitting the faults of all and pushing them into more sober but effective cooperation, instead of mutely watching the "hogs feeding at the trough" (Stockman's words), would have a slow but rer chance of success. Alone, the power of someone else's money won't fix things either for France or the United States. It's a dan-

gerous myth.



## Letters-

## Debt All Around

Very good indeed, the report "Debt-Laden Brazil Bets Heavily on Hinge Amazon Project" (IHT, Nov. 23) — but are we not all heavily debt-laden? Are the socalled rich industrial and devel-oped countries not laden with as-tronomic public and private debt? E. HENNY.

The Hague.

## **Economic Lines**

Anthony Lewis (IHT, Nov. 7) should know better than to warn Americans that President Reagan's economic policies "roughly paral-lel" those of Mrs. Thatcher. Whereas the twin pillars of Reagan economic policy are cuts in the budget and cuts in taxes. Mrs. Thatcher has increased both government spending and taxation in

MICHAEL SOCARRAS. London.

## U.S.-Taiwan Ties

In his article on U.S. plans to sell military airplanes to Taiwan (IHT, Nov. 10), Michael Parks referred to "the Reagan administration's refusal to pur its declared goal of closer relations with Peking ahead of its sentimental attachment to

I think that this judgment is in-correct. The basis of American commitment to Taiwan is not sentimental feeling but a sense of hon-or, and there is a difference, For 25 South African Embassy, Paris.

years the United States strongly supported the Triwanese govern-ment and made numerous explicit and implicit commitments to its

One might also note that there is one might also note that there is something peculiar, and a little ludicrous, about the Chinese government threatening the United States with the possibility of not accepting American military equipment. Precisely who is helping whom?

ELI NATHANS. Oxford, England.

## South African Sport

Concerning the brief report (IHT, Nov. 24) entitled "South Africa to Relax Sports Segregation": In stating that "South Africa plans to abolish forced segregation in professional and amateur sports," the report creates the impression that forced segregation still exists in the practicing of professional and amateur sports, where in fact it does not.

What the minister of national education said was that in the next session of Parliament the government will formally sweep away all remaining barriers to multiracial sport except at school level. These did not affect the actual participation in sport but concern only cer-tain administrative measures which affected sport indirectly. The government recognized the autonomy of South African sport, and it has already been possible for some time for any club to open its doors to all races if it wished.

## Suspicions About South Africa

By Anthony Lewis

BOSTON — One of the oddest international episodes of late was the coup attempted in the Seychelles by a band of white meroschelles naries. But it was not just a comicopera affair on some palmy is-lands. The aftermath in Pretoria threw light on a significant matter: South Africa's view of political sta-

bility in its region.

The 44 mercenaries who got away after their abortive attack hijacked an Air India plane and forced it to fly to South Africa. There authorities released 39. The other five, charged with kidnap-ping the plane's 79 passengers and crew, were released by a Pretoria court on trivial bail.

In terms of law or professed pol-icy, that treatment of the hijackers was extraordinary. A major theme of South African policy is opposi-tion to "terrorism." Moreover, South Africa has a stringent law against hijacking, with a fixed min-imum sentence of five years in prison and a maximum of 30. The prosecution in this case did not mention the anti-hijacking law.

The gentle handling of the hijackers caused a political uproar in South Africa. Government offi-

cials responded with outraged protests of innocence.
"You tell me what laws they broke in South Africa," said Police Minister Louis Le Grange. "They only shot out some windows and

ran around in the bush." The foreign minister, R.F. Botha, said: "In this country people are innocent until found guilty." South Africa in fact has an armory of laws under which people are detained in prison, often in solitary confinement, without being given any charges or allowed to challenge the action in court. While in detention, Stephen Biko and others have died of unex-

The legal proceedings and official explanations intensified the suspicion that Pretoria was in-volved in the attempted Seychelles coup — or at least knew of it and did nothing to stop it. The mercenaries were recruited in South Africa. The Economist of London said: "It is hardly credible that the

formidable intelligence organs of P.W. Botha's government had no foreknowledge of the plan." Proof of a South African hand in such events is difficult, very likely impossible, to obtain. But the suspicions about the Seychelles affair come on top of persistent re-ports that South Africa is intervening in covert ways against various nearby governments. That is in addition to the announced military incursions into Angola in pursuit of SWAPO guerrillas from Namibia, and the scarcely secret South African support of UNITA guer-rillas operating against the leftist Angolan government.

Disruption

In Mozambique, to the north-east, South Africa is said to be aiding a group of guerrillas calling themselves the Mozambique Resistance Movement. The Mozambique government contends that south African planes violate its auspace frequently to drop supplies to the MRM. Last month, bridges near Beira were blown up, and Mozambique charged that South African explosive expensive South African explosive experts were with the saboteurs.

The disruption of road and rail traffic in Mozambique threatens severe economic damage to Zimbabwe, the newly independent black state on South Africa's northern border. Zimbabwe has planned to export its large grain surplus in part through Mozambique to the sea. And it hopes to reopen shortly an oil pipeline from

Beira that has been closed for the last 15 years.

Last month Zimbabwe blamed
South African agents for a huge
explosion at an army arsenal. The
government of Lesotho, a tiny

state entirely surrounded by South state entirely surrounded by South Africa, charges that Pretoria is aid-ing a guerrilla movement there. Fear of South Africa runs deep in nearby black states, and there may be an element of paranoia in the claims of South African in-volvement in their troubles. But these surricious are not limited to

those suspicions are not limited to the neighboring governments or, for that matter, to persons of left-wing political views.

The Economist, a strongly anti-Communist journal devoted to order in international affairs, wrote recently: "There are increasing signs that the South African government (not explicitly, perhaps not consciously, but inherently) does not share the American and Enropean concern for the stability of the southern African region." A policy of destabilization, the magazine suggested, would keep the black states weak and economical-

black states weak and economically dependent on South Africa.

All this raises sharp questions for the United States. The Reagan administration — rightly, I think — has given priority in Africa to ending the war over Namibia and bringing that territory to independence. To that end it has sought better relations with South Africa, its belief, carefully thought out, is that friendship is the only way to make progress.

way to make progress.
But the better relationship imposes an obligation on Washington to speak with candor to Pretoria, however privately, about actions that threaten both stability and American interests in the stability. and American interests in the re-gion. The Seychelles affair would be a good place to begin.

01981, The New York Times:

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Arkansas Trial Opens on Legality of State Creationist Law



Indian technicians used a bullock cart to carry a satellite to a test area in an open field.

## Indians Justify Satellite Program As Part of Nation-Building Task

By Stuart Auerbach

Washington Post Service
BANGALORE, India — India used bullock carts and high technology to become the only Third World nation to plan: a flag firmly in outer space.
One of the two "made in India"

working satellites currently orbiting the Earth was carried to an open field near the Indian Space Research Organization (ISRO) center here in an bullock cart so scientists could gauge its radio-magnetic emissions in a metal-free environment.

The space scientists here are proud of that mix of ancient and modern, which reflects Indian society itself, and they display the photograph of the spacecraft on the cart as part of the research cen-

ter's promotional slide show.
India's space experts justify the expenditure of \$664.5 million on the space program during the last 19 years as part of the job of turniog an underdeveloped country into a modern nation, a job they say must be accomplished by Indi-

ans, not foreign experts. As a result of India's push to develop its own space program, 18 months ago it became one of seven nations to launch its own satellite into Earth orbit with a domestically manufactured rocket. The tiny Robini satellite spun around the Earth for a full year, longer than expected, before falling into the at-

mosphere and hurning up. Four Indian-made satellites are circling the Earth, two still working while the others were turned off after having done their jobs.

They all were launched on other the Soviet Union and one by France. The U.S. National Acronautics and Space Administration is to launch two communications satellites now being built for India

by an American company, While India's satellites represent significant technological achievement, they still are a decade or two behind current technology. Space officials here agree with the obser-vation of a Western scientist, that "there is nothing India has done that has not been done elsewhere."

Nonetheless, ISRO director Satish Dhawan staunchly defended as part of the job of nation-building India's policy of making its own satellites rather than buying them

from the world's technological gi-

We are at a stage of develop-ment and our geopolitical position as a nonaligned nation is such that we have got to build our country and utilize our best talent and manpower," he said in a conversation with a group of foreign correspondents visiting the space facili-

"How do we utilize them if we go on buying satellites? There are many examples around the world that tell you if you don't build your nation yourself no one else is going to come and build it for be continued.

Following that policy, Mr. Dhawan, 51, promised that the next generation of communications satellites will be Indianmade, and some time in the next decade India will be able to launch these large, complex and expensive satellites with its own rockets.

The space effort plays a major role in India's campaign to project itself as the most developed of the underdeveloped nations — a lead-er in the Third World, a power on the South Asian subcontinent, a force to be reckoned with in international affairs and an incipient industrial giant.

The government of Prime Minister Indira Gandhi, who also holds the portfolio of minister of space, would rather see India portrayed as a space-age nation than as the 15th poorest country, with half of its 650,000 villages lacking electricity and two-thirds of its 680 million people unable to read or write. Some Indians, however, ques-tion the wisdom of spending India's scarce financial and technical

resources on a space program. In an article in the Indian Express last month, Jagan Chawla criticized the boasts made by press and politicians after the launch by France of the Indian satellite Apple, which Mrs. Gandhi called "a symbol of our growing technological self-reliance.

According to Mr. Chawla, "Apple is not a fully Indian communications satellite as it was made ont to be." ISRO officials acknowledged that half of its components were brought from overseas, although they said that with more time India could have made most

Remember, never drink on an empty stomach.

Pour out the

**Planters** 

Pedrus Godested

Mr. Dhawan said he sees space

public schools.
On trial, beginning here Monday, is a creationist-drafted "model bill" requiring that when public schools teach evolution, they also

By Philip J. Hiles

Washington Post Service
LITTLE ROCK, Ark. — The

teach creationism. If the law survives this first court test and is declared constitutional, "I think every state in the union will pass [a creationist law] immediately," said its sponsor, Artansas state Sen. Jim Holsted. If the creationists fail, the going may get tougher in school boards, legis-latures, and other courts.

Disguised Attempt Seen

For creationists, the trial will also be a confrontation with an old enemy: the American Civil Liberties Union. Back in 1925, it was the ACLU that recruited lawyer Clarence Darrow to defend school teacher John T. Scopes for teaching evolution in Dayton, Tenn. Mr. Scopes lost in that celebrated "monkey trial," and teaching of evolution was set back for decades.

In the Arkansas case, the ACLU sees a thinly disguised attempt to put religion, and a fundamentalist brand of it, into the public schools under the description of "creation

The Arkansas law defines "creation science" as the idea that the world and all its creatures were created by a supernatural event, all at once, a very short time ago. This contrary to the teness of mainstream geology, physics, astronomy, and biology. The law also calls for teaching about the occurrence of a worldwide flood like the one

weathered by Noah and his ark.
Police and the courts in Little

## Thomas Corcoran, 80, Roosevelt Aide, Dies

WASHINGTON - Thomas G. Corcoran, 80. a Washington lawyer and adviser in Franklin D. Roosevelt's administration, died Sunday at the Washington Hospi-tal Center of a pulmonary blood clot after surgery.

A lawyer of undisputed bril-

technology as a tool for the future

development of India, a way to

bring communications to the vast

areas of the country that virtually

are cut off from the world; to give

television to remote villages -

helping teach the illiterate to read

and write and the farmers to get better crop yields — and to help

manage national resources by pro-

viding up-to-date information

To make sure that everyone in

the space program understands its real aim, a stark picture is posted in each of ISRO's four centers

about forests, crops and weather.

liance and wit, Thomas Gardiner Corcoran was the personification of the Washington insider whose



enormous influence on legislation and government dealings endured well beyond his political beyday.

cipal strategists in shaping such historic innovations as the Securities Act of 1933, the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938.

A protégé of Felix Frankfurter, Mr. Corcoran became one of the "hot-dog boys," a band of bright young lowyers who guided Roosevelt's New Deal through its early

Mr. Corcoran's activities led to congressional antagonism, which reportedly blocked plans to appoint him to a high government position in 1941. He decided to return to private law practice in Washington and promptly built a



Thomas G. Corcoran ... in a 1977 photograph

flourishing clientele of business-men dealing with the government. He was born in Pawticket, R.I. He attended Brown University. where he was valedictorian and a member of Phi Beta Kappa, graduating in 1922. He enrolled at Harvard Law School and quickly won the reputation as the most brilliant member of his class, an assessment with which Prof. Frankfurter agreed. He graduated at the head of his class in 1925, winning the honor of serving a year in Wash-ingtoo as secretary to Justice Oliver Wendell Holmes of the Su-

preme Court.
For five years, Mr. Corcoran practiced corporate law in New York In 1932, after a stint with the Federal Reserve Board, he was appointed by President Herbert Hoover as counsel to the newly formed Reconstruction Finance Corp. in Washington That year, Hoover was soundly defeated by Roosevelt, but Mr. Corcoran, a Democrat, remained in his post.

Mr. Corcoran was then assigned to the Treasury as assistant to the secretary. He also was special assistant to the attorney general. In 1934, he returned to the Reconstruction Finance Corp. as special connsel, a post he kept until the end of Roosevelt's second term.

The peak of his power came in the president's fights to "pack" the Supreme Court and to defeat certain members of Congress in the 1938 election.

Although he disagreed with both these aims, Mr. Corcoran loyally fought so hard for them that when they failed be had to pay the price. A new presidential favorite, Harry Hopkins, took his place.

Mr. Corcoran then went back to law practice. Shortly thereafter, he was called before a Senate investigations committee to answer the first of what was to become periodic charges of influence-ped-

dling. He testified that he earned \$100,000, then a huge sum, in the first few months as a private law-yer. It was not established then, or ever, that he had dooe anything illegal.

Gerhard D. Bleicken

NEW YORK (NYT) - Gethard D. Bleicken, 68, chairman, and chief executive officer of the John Hancock Mutual Life Insur-ance Co. from 1970 to 1978, died Friday.

## **AUTHORS WANTED** BY N.Y. PUBLISHER

leading tolling took building and in more single of the hope follows resident motion matches that he subtracts for the following the first for the following first first for the following first first

Rock are preparing for large beliefs of some religions does not crowds at the trial, and possible entangle the state with religion."

demonstrations. Reporters from all over the country and from some Clark. "Some people think if you international organizations have poured into Little Rock. We're saying to the court, the con-

creationist movement in the United States — riding high with two new state laws and an endorsement from Ronald Reagan — For Arkansas Attorney General Steve Clark, who will direct the faces its greatest challenge in restate's defense, "It's the lawsuit of a lifetime from a lawyer's point of "Scopes trial" to test whether creationism can be taught as science in

Attorneys for the two sides have lists containing the names of more than 60 scientists, philosophers and theologians who are ready to

The act became law last March 19. A nearly identical law was passed in Louisiana last summer, and similar bills have been introduced in at least 18 states. Creationists also have claimed victories at local schools, from the addition of disclaimers in science books to the full-fledged teaching of crea-

Adding to the creationists' momentum was Mr. Reagan's statement to a group of fundamentalist leaders just before his election as president that he favored teaching the hiblical story of creation in public school. "Religious America is awakening." he said.

According to pretrial briefs, the trial will turn on the question of whether "creation science," as it is called in the law, can be proven to be religion and not science.

The state's brief concedes similarities between the law's definition of "creation science" and hib-lical teachings. But the state defends the law as nonreligious, saying, "The mere coincidence of a governmental program with the

## N.Y. Police Force Falls to Smallest Size in 17 Years

The Associated Press
NEW YORK — New York
City's police force has dwindled to
its smallest size in 17 years, while the crime rate cootinues to climb. police figures show.

As of Nov. 19, the department says, 22,170 officers, detectives, supervisors and recruits were nn the farce. That figure includes 1,000 rookies in the Police Academy who are due to graduate on Dec. 14. The figures were reported Sunday in The New York Times.

The force reached its peak in 1970, with 31,797 members. Layoffs and attrition sliced that during the fiscal crisis of 1975, when oearly 4,000 places on the roster were cut by layoffs and at-trition. In 1954, there were 20,050

people in the department.

Last year, 710,153 major crimes - the most ever - were recorded in the city. The crime rate for the first nine months of 1981 ran slightly ahead of the comparable period last year.

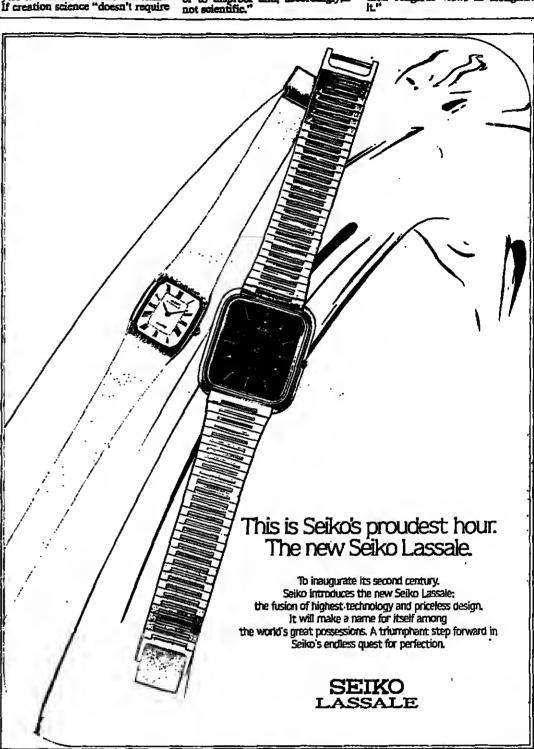
belief in a creator, what do you teach in biology class? What do "God is not on trial," said Mr. Clark. "Some people think if you say creation, if you say creator, it's God, a god of some form or shape. you tell them spawned the sudden creation?

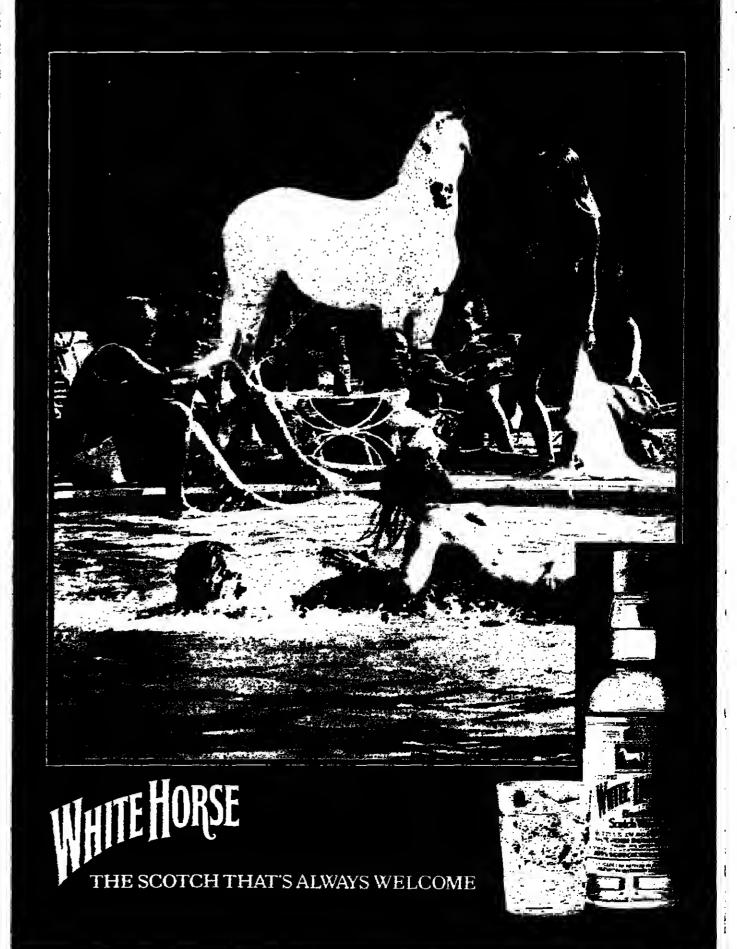
The creation might be attributed to a supernatural power without reference to God, the lawyers re-

cept of a creator is not an inherently religious idea.

In a pretrial hearing, U.S. Dis-The ACLU brief counters:
"Even if some of its minor premises look, smell, taste, feel, and sound scientific, its major premise
— God — is not subject to testing or to disproof and, accordingly, is trict Court Judge William Overton, who will preside at the trial and decide it without a jury, asked law-yers for the state about this claim.

tactics to get their religious beliefs put into public schools. The latest one is calling them 'creation science,' " said Jack Novik, assistant director in the ACLU national office. "In the monkey law [fought over in the Scopes trial], they tried to exclude evolution from the schools. Now, they're going to leave evolution in place but put their religious views in alongside





permission of the heirs.

one bubble-gum concern.

much protection a star has.

kind of protection clear in 1907, when Thomas Edison stopped a

company from peddling medici-nal goods bearing his name.

Still, there have been some aw-

fully muddled areas. Some years

ago, Goodyear cooked up a cam-

paign for a tire that featured a

singer in the background croon-

ing, "These boots are made for

rolling." Nancy Smatra had cut the hit tune, "These Boots Are Made for Walking." She sued.

She lost. The judge said she was

not sufficiently recognizable as

**Farfetched Candidacy** 

median, Pat Paulsen, once de-

clared himself a candidate for

president. A company promptly started hawking Paulsen for Pres-

ident posters, without recom-pensing Paulsen. He sued. He

lost. The court said the First Amendment shields fair com-

ment on a presidential contend-

er, even a farfetched one. Things get truly muddy when a

star is no longer among us. Can fame be inherited? Courts have

The first notable case occurred in 1963 in California, Universal

Pictures began marketing Count

Dracula figurines, jigsaw puzzles

and whatnot. Though the vam-

pire's black cape had been

donned by an array of actors, the

His widow and son sued, Elev-

late Bela Lugosi was most com-

en years later they won, but the California Supreme Court top-

pled the ruling in 1979, asserting

among other things that Lugosi

had to have exploited his right of

publicity while alive (by licensing T-shirts and other novelties) for

monly linked to the role.

had trouble deciding.

As a stunt, the sour-faced co-

Nancy Sinatra.

## Fashion Liberation a la Japanese

by Hebe Dorsey

nai Heraid Tribune TOKYO — For young Japanese, fashion liberation has come via the 1950s. Every Sunday, hundreds of teen-agers gang up in Harajuku, a residential section of Tokyo, and its nearby Yoyogi Park. They go by subway, carrying paper bags, many of them stamped with James Dean's image. They all look nice and normal in their pleated skirts and jeans.

But soon they disappear into the toilets and reappear dressed up for an afternoon of fun and '50s nostalgia. All the boys look like Elvis Presley, in purple or red tuxedos, slanted dark glasses and sleek banana hairdos, a tour de force for Japanese. But the boys stop at nothing. They get a perm and put on the grease. The girls become stars from those '50s calendars, in ballerina shoes, sweetheart necklines, tight waists and fluffed-up, petticoated skirts.

By 1 p.m., the surrounding streets are closed to traffic and the kids are doing their thing. Facing each other, they twist away while the music blares "Come On, Ev-erybody" or "Rock Around the Clock." The boys are the leaders and often do a men-only macho act — dressed as black-leather-clad rockers and taking turns on an oldfashioned white scooter. The girls are more shy; they often stick to themselves, two at a time.

### Innocent Scene

Unince the punk scene in London, it's very innocent. By the end of the afternoon, they all get back into their normal clothes and go home. Good kids.

That has been going on for the last couple of years. Some say it's part of the '50s revival, which, fashion-wise, has been rocking

### Arts Agenda

U.S. PREMBRE — "Mirude of the Nativi-,," a ballet-opera by the Paris-based com-oser Edmund Pendleton, is being given its

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That fashion explosion has done a lot to liberate the young Japa-nese. The girls especially. They used to dress alike, in plaid skirts and blazers. They carried Vintton They're cute. or Gucci bags and were faithful, a little too faithful, to designer's labels. The result was a bonanza for every foreign name under the sun and a rather boring overall look.
 No more. The young now wear

Issey Miyake. "But the kids are re-

So it's no surprise that Tokyo is full of new designers who are trying to cope with that new de-mand. Those designers, many of whom are already in their late 30s. have chosen to stay home rather than rush to Paris or New York where competition is fierce. Instead, they have preferred to build up their image here — as well as million-dollar businesses. Now, they've pretty much made it and one feels they are ready to tackle the world — with a number of significant outposts such as Browns in London, Victoire in Paris and Barney's in New York, which opened a Tokyo boutique six



crazy sweaters and baggy pants, pointed pumps and gondolier bags, ruffled minis and outragous gold lamé knickers and lacetrimmed pirate costumes. They love color and the more the better also wear the latest hairstyles — at Shiseido's beauty parlor, which be-longs to the cosmetics firm of the same name, it is mainly Lady Di's. volting. They're trying to escape, if only for a few hours." But in the streets, the favorite seems to be raised-up and pushed to one side, in a funny, somewhat

cockeyed pony tail. They wear maroon lipstick. They giggle a lot. That change in the young peo-ple's market has been duly regis-tered by the cosmetics firms. Experts at Kanebo's, a leading cosmetics firm, say that the days when lipstick meant red are over. They have a far wider range now,

and the eye-shadow palette offers pink, silver and gold as well as sophisticated purple.

## Publicity: Who Owns Right to Use Names of Dead Stars?

By N.R. Kleinfield

YEW YORK — This has to do with Martin Luther King, the Marx Brothers and Count Dracula. It has to do with Elvis Presley, Pat Paulsen's run for the presidency and the "Human Cannonball." It has to do with a Laurel and Hardy wiper blade campaign, and, if carried all the way back to its legal roots, it has something to do

with baseball trading cards. What Pat Paulsen's presidential hankerings have to do with Dracula boils down to a person's so-called right of publicity — that is, his right to cash in on his likeness by licensing furry toys or endorsing toothpaste - and to the fuzzy question of whether this right can be left to heirs, like a house or silverware.

"The question is whether you can use someone's persona with-out paying for it," says Justin Golenbock of the Golenbock &

Barell law firm. The issue has been cast into the spotlight as a result of a flur-ry of lawsuits seeking to block manthorized exploitation of celebrities. The ramifications embrace millions of dollars racked up by marketers and producers that may rightfully belong in the banks of heirs.

It throws into doubt such

pany can introduce a Humphrey Bogart cigarette without the goad from the actor's survivors. The answer from the courts is yes, and no, and maybe. A major and controversial ruling came in October, when a fed-

tricky matters as whether a com-

eral court in Manhattan declared that a Broadway musical called "A Day in Hollywood/A Night in the Ukraine" violated the right



it to survive him. The judge felt that he had not

The next big case took a different turn. It involved Stan Laurel and Oliver Hardy. In 1960, Larry Harmon Pictures acquired the comedians' licensing rights. Nonetheless, Hal Roach Studios, producer of the early Laurel and Hardy films, licensed a man named Richard Finer to market Laurel and Hardy wares — toys, ashtrays, even a jam. Harmon, who was the original Bozo the clown, and the widows of the comedians sued. He recalls Stan' Laurel, on his deathbed, telling him: "Listen, lad, you're going to walk in my shoes now. Don't hurt them or let anybody burt us or our widows."

In 1975, a federal court decided not to burt them, Since then, Harmon and his lawyers have been vigilant. Soon after the ruling, for example, Harmon learned that Anco was planning a wiper blade and campaign featuring Laurel and Hardy char-acters. He quickly interceded and

nailed down a license. "If anyone uses the name Laurel and Hardy anywhere where it involves a right I own," Harmon vows, "I will be there right in front with my lawyer saying, No, no, no, no."

The right of publicity of other dead stars has had tougher going. In two cases involving Elvis Pres ley, one in New York invotving posters and the other in Tennessee involving pewter figurines, courts barred their sale since there had been no approval from companies with Presley licensing rights. Last year, however, the

Tennessee ruling was reversed by an appeals court that said that the right of publicity ends with death, in the same way that one's right of privacy does. Earlier this year, an appeals court toppled the New York ruling as well, say-ing that the Tennessee decision should apply, even though it con-tradicted New York law.

A new monkey wrench was hurled into this mess a few weeks ago. A Tennessee court, in a case on the use of the likeness of the late Bluegrass singer Lester Flatt in a Coors beer campaign, ruled that the right of publicity does survive death in Tennessee.

And a recent Georgia decision said that it was fine for statuettes of Martin Luther King to be sold without royalties being paid his heirs, because the civil rights leader hadn't mined his publicity rights during his lifetime.

### Question of Exploitation

Justin Golenbock, whose firm represented the plaintiffs in the Laurel and Hardy case and the New York Presley case, puts it this way: "I'd hate to think that if I were a basketball player, I would have had to exploit my name while I was alive for my heirs to benefit from a basketball with my name on it, while the heirs of an equally famous player next to me on the court who had

exploited it would benefit." Whereas he feels that the right of publicity should survive death, Peter Felcher, a lawyer with Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison who has studied right of publicity in some depth, feels that it should survive only if the person has exploited it. "What-

ever he or she has carved out in his lifetime," he says, "he should be able to pass on to his heirs." The Marx Brothers case, which

West Y

Anthropis and

Photos Contract

meary of

being appealed, rankles many lawyers, even staunch defenders of the survival of publicity rights, because it extended protection beyond the marketing world to cover what many might construe as parody or biography.

You're dealing with a First
Amendment medium — a play, a

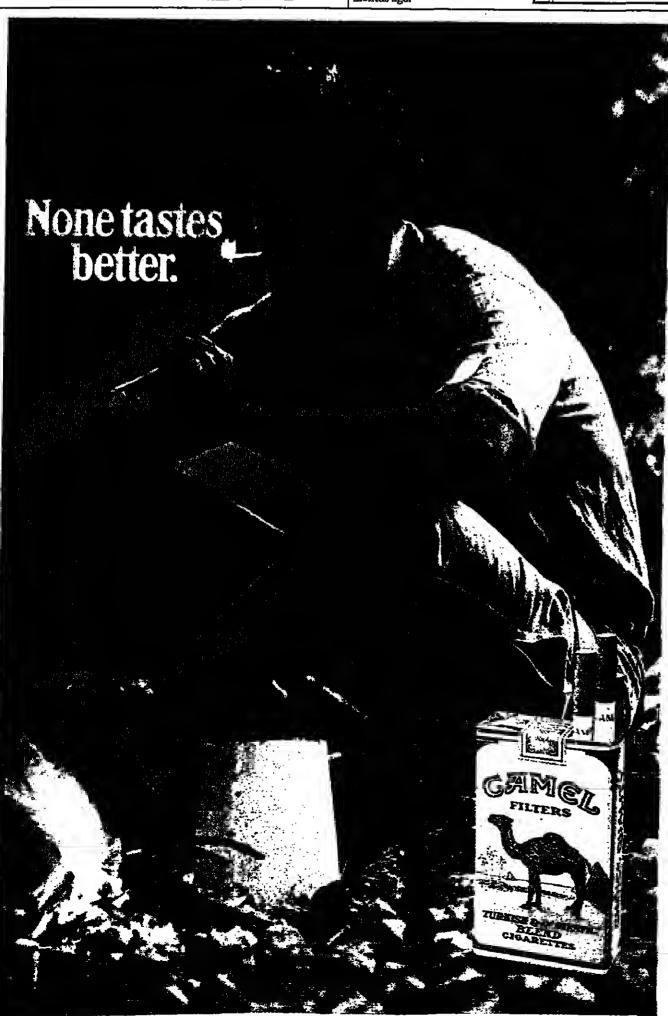
book, a motion picture," Golenbock. By applying such protection, be leels, "you get into a series of horribles. You don't know where to stop."

Sooner or later, lawyers hope that the U.S. Supreme Court will have something to say. It has never ruled on whether there is right of publicity after death, but it did issue a much-debated decision on a right of publicity case involving a live performer.

Hugo Zacchini is his name, though be was better known to the carnival world as the "Human Cannonball." In the early 1970s, a television crew from a Scripps-Howard station filmed him being fired out of a cannon at a circus in Ohio. When they ran the clip on the local news, Zacchini sued.

In 1977, the Supreme Court upheld a lower-court ruling that Zacchini's right of publicity had been abused, reasoning that the showing of his entire act burt his chances of earning money from it. Many lawyers thought this pushed things a bit too far.

Meanwhile, the recent spate of cases is having its impact. The heirs of dead stars of yesteryear are demanding royalties.





## Fiat, Alfa Set Major Layoffs Pertamina Says It Finds Major Gas Deposit For Next Year

### Falling Demand Met By Production Cuts

ROME - Italy's two leading automakers plan major layoffs next year to adjust output to falling de-

The state-owned Alfa Romeo announced over the weekend it is seeking a declaration of a state of crisis, effective Jan. 4, to allow about one third of its workforce to he put on state-subsidized layoff

or short-time working.

After a weekend meeting of state sector managers, Alfa Chairman Ettore Massacesi said he was sceking union co-operation to lay off 6,600 workers for the whole of 1982 and put a further 7,900 on short-time working. Production would be cut 74 days in Alfa's Arese plant in northern Italy and 95 days at its Pomigliano plant in the south, reducing output to 180,000 cars next year from 280,000 this year, he said.

In a separate announcement Fiat, which trimmed 23,000 from its work force last year, said it wants to put 60,000 employees on state-subsidized layoff for a week in January and another week in February. The private automaker also said it proposes to lay off 7,000 other workers at its Teksid special steels subsidiary for a simi-

Despite the 2.24-percent rise in Italian new car registrations in the first 10 months this year from the same 1980 period, industry sources said the apparent health of the domestic market is largely an illusion reflecting delayed registration of earlier sales.

Alfa Romeo last month reported had unsold stocks of about 10,000 ears. Fiat has laid off more than 70,000 of its 130,000 car workers for various periods in the final quarter of this year to prevent the build-up of excessive stocks,

Compounding the gloomy domestic situation, the continuing recession in external markets has cut deeply into exports.

## **BUSINESS NEWS BRIEFS**

JAKARTA — Pertamina Oil and Gas Co. discovered a big gas deposit in south Sumatra, company director Yudo Sumbono said Monday. He said the gas deposit was estimated to contain more than 780 billion standard cubic feet of gas plus 24 million barrels of condensate. If drilling is conducted next month, he said, the gas deposit could be exploited by the first quarter of 1983. No definite drilling plan has been an-

### Sumitomo, GCA Plan Semiconductor Venture

TOKYO - Sumitomo said Monday it has reached basic agreement with GCA of the United States to establish a joint venture here early next year to assemble and produce equipment for production of semi-

It said the new firm, tentatively called GCA Sumitomo, will start operation in mid-1982, but annual production capacity has not been decided. Sumitomo said automated water processing systems and direct step waters, both developed by GCA, will be marketed here through Sumisho Electronie Systems, set up last year as an agent for GCA.

### Japanese Firms to Build Plant for Indonesia

TOKYO — Hitachi Shipbuilding and Engineering said Monday that it and Mitsubishi have jointly received a 39-billion-yen (\$1.8-billion) order to build fertilizer production facilities for Indonesia's state-run Petroki-

The two firms will build the facilities about 30 kilometers (about 18 miles) north of Surabaja, Java, by the end of 1984, it said. The deal involves plants for sulphuric acid with daily production capacity of 1,800 metric tons, phosphoric acid 610 tons, ammonium sulphate 210 tons, cement additives 1,800 tons and aluminium fluoride 41 tons.

## Hitachi Says Computer Sale to China Approved

TOKYO - Hitachi has received approval by the coordinating committee controlling sales of strategie goods to Communist countries to export a medium M-150 computer system to China, the electronics company said Monday. The system has been ordered by China's scientific and technical association for education purposes, Hitachi said.

### CSR Reports Major Oil Flow in Australia

ADELAIDE, Australia — The Cooper Basin exploration well, Jackson One, has flowed about 2,500 barrels of oil a day in its latest test, CSR's Delhi International Oil unit said Monday.

Flows of up to 1,000 barrels a day were tested from shallower inter-

vals, the company said. Delhi holds a 32-percent interest in the well, with Santos 40 percent, Vamgas 8 percent, Claremont Petroleum 10 percent, Ampol Exploration 7.5 percent and Oil Co. of Australia 2.5 percent.

## ICL Negotiating New Computer Agreements

LONDON - ICL said Monday that it is at an advanced stage in arranging collaborative agreements with two electronic companies, Sinc-

lair Research of Cambridge and Rair of London.

ICL said it and Sinclair, which makes personal computers, are planning to jointly develop a low cost integrated digital phone system using Sinclair's flat tube technology. ICL also intends to manufacturer and market a personal computer designed by Rair for small businesses.

## Hungary on Road to Profits With Its Bus

By Paul Lewis New York Tunes Service

BUDAPEST - For the ancient Greeks, Icarus was a presumptu-ous mortal who wanted to fly like a bird. But he flew too close to the sun, melting the wax holding his homemade wings, and crashed ioto

For residents of Portland, Ore.; San Mateo, Calif., and Louisville, Kv., as well as cities in the Soviet Union, Western Europe, South America and Africa, Ikarus is the name of the Hungarian bus that carries them smoothly around

lkarus has an even bigger significance for Hungary's export-conscious leadership and for many Western businessmen. The proven sales record of the bus maker is a reminder of this Communist country's remarkable success in developing competitive industries, often in cooperation with Western com-

Aided by a government determined to expose state-owned in-dustries to the disciplines of the free market and make managers more entrepreneurial, Hungarian companies like Ikarus, together with the country's agricultural co-operatives, have helped turn four years of hard-currency trade defi-cits totaling \$1.6 billion into a small surplus in 1980.

"We shall have another small surplus this year and again in 1982," Mattyas Timar, president of the National Bank, predicted. the is one of the principal archi-tects of Hungary's attempt to de-velop what he calls "market-orient-ed socialism" — a modified Communist system based on big com-petuive state concerns but with room for small, privately owned

ones as well.
Within the system of heavy industrial specialization practiced by the East European countries. Hungary has chosen to become the area's principal bus supplier, al-though this means it has no automobile industry of its own.

## Principal Bus Supplier

As a result, Ikarus has become the largest producer of big buses in Europe, turning out 13,000 this year, according to Imre Bonar, the company's sales director. "Next year production will increase by about 700, and I'm proud to tell you we've already sold 80 percent of planned output," he said in a recent interview.

While Ikarus (spelled with a k to reflect Hungarian phonetics) de-igns and builds most of its buses

signs and hulds must of its buses theif, it relies on experative agreements with Western compactes for parts, especially where this will help export sales.

To penetrate the U.S. market, for instance, it joined forces in 1978 with the Crown Coach of Los Angeles, which has now sold 122 of Ikarus's big, articulated passenger buses to West Coast buyers for about \$250,000 each. The vehicles, known in Hungary as "accordion"

about \$250,000 each. The ventures, known in Hungary as "accordion buses," are huilt in two sections connected by a fluxible channel.

The Ikarus conches sold in the United States are equipped with diesel engines built by the Cutomins Engines to and automatic terremission systems made by the transmission systems made by the Allivon Corp., before being shipped to California for final finishing by Crown Coach, a process that includes the fitting of U.S.made windows and sests.



Although Ikarus and Crown have encouraged other Hungarian Coach have only won a compara-tively small part of the U.S. bus market so far, both are hoping to improve their position. A new demonstration Crown-Ikarus bus is currently being shown to offi-East Coast cities.

## Better Known Elsewhere

In other parts of the world, Ikarus is much better known. East European nations will buy about 9,000 buses this year, with 6,000 to 7,000 going to the Soviet Union. The rest will be sold throughout Western Europe, the Middle East and the developing world, often under ecoperative agreements with local companies similar to the deal with Crown Cosch. This will bring Hungary approximately \$250 million in export earnings.

Ikarus buses sold to Austria, for example, are built on chassis made by Austria's Stever engineering group, Sweden orders lkarus buses built on Scania chassis. Iraq assembles Ikarus buses locally, and similar plants are under construc-tiomn in Angola and Mozambique.

As with other big state compa-nies in Hungary, the management at lkarus has enjoyed a high degree of autonomy since the industrial reforms of 1968 and 1980, which made managers responsible for the profitability of their enterprises and encouraged profit-baring.

Although Mr. Bonar is reluctant to discuss figures, be said that last year the company gave its workers a 6-percent wage increase and a profit-related bonus equivalent to two weeks' pay, besides paying back the company's investment

loans from the state.

Next Month, Hungary's marketoriented government will give
lkarus and other state concerns another jolf when it allows the formabon of small privately owned companies or cooperatives, even by
workers at state companies. Ikarus's high output and the

manufacturers to enter the export market in conjunction with foreign Last year Raba, the state-owned

axle and engineering plant that supplies litarus, sold \$33 million worth of motor components to such companies as International Harvester, Eaton and Steiger Tractor. This year it will begin selling heavy-duty axles to General Moheavy-duty axles to General Mo-tors factories in Britain and the United States under a special agreement that gave it access to some GM technology, taking GM light trucks in payment.

4 Sherime: 1,2195 1/85 L

Budapest's May Day jeans fac-tory is turning out 1.2 million pairs of Levi-Strauss jeans a year under license from the U.S. company; Levi-Strauss buys back 40 percent of the production for sale else-where in Europe. where in Europe. Tungsram exports fluorescent lamps to Western Europe that are manufactured with Corning Glass technology. And another company makes Tri-umph bras under an U.S. Hoense and exports much of its output to

## sell the marketing refining and transportation properties of the Ohio-based Marathon to Hess, whose marketing and refining operations are now limited to the East Coast.

Mobil is appealing a order by a federal court in Cleveland blocking on antitrust grounds, its 5-billion offer.

From Agency Dispensives

NEW YORK — Mobil, fighting to keep alive its hopes to acquire Marathon Oil after U.S. Steel reported receiving tenders for a ma-

jority of Marathon's shares, oo Monday an-

nounced a deal with Amerada Hess to "elimi-

nate any anotrust concerns" of its takeover

If its bid is successful, Mobil said it would

U.S. Steel announced Sunday in Pittsburgh that its offer to pay \$125 a share for 51 percent of Marathon's stock has been "substantially oversubscribed," with more than the required 30 million shares tendered. The stock had to be offered by midnight Friday for Marathoo shareholders to be guaranteed cash payment under terms of U.S. Steel's offer.

U.S. Steel received a further boosts Monday when the Federal Trade Commission confirmed that it had cleared the steelmaker of

### U.S. Steel Says It Received Offers of More Than 51% of Marathon's Stock possible anotrust obstacles in its bid for Marathon The FTC has until midnight Thursday to decide on the antitrust considerations in

Mobil Joins With Hess to Save Marathon Bid

Mobil's bid. But U.S. Steel still faces a major obstacle in

federal court in Columbus, Ohio, where Mobil has obtained a temporary restraining order preventing the steelmaker from buying

The judge said the order would hold until Wednesday, or until he ruled on Mobil's request to broaden the order into a preliminary injuocition. He did not say when be would rule.

Marathon, whose management favors U.S.

Steel's \$6.3-billion offer, had no cumment on

the Mobil-Amerada Hess announcement. Because the federal court in Cleveland has blocked Mobil's bid for Marathon, saying such a merger would illegally reduce competition in the Midwest, Mobil had sought a buyer for Marathon's marketing and refining operations. Mobil's main interest is Marathon's nearly 50percent share in the Yates oil field in Texas.

Mobil acknowledged last week that it was seeking a companion bidder, bot made oo mention Monday of amending its current offer or submitting a new one.

Mobil and Amerada Hess, both based in New York, said Hess would maintain Marathon's sales of refined products to existing customers. Also Hess would keep the operating headquarters of Marathon's marketing, refining and transportation operations in

Findlay, Ohio, the companies said.

By agreeing to continue selling refined products to Marathon's customers, Mobil sought to counter Marathon's contention that some of Marathon's customers would be cut off once Mobil took control. Marathon also objects to the prospect of having its corporate headquar-ters moved from Findlay.

Because the U.S. Steel offer was oversub-

scribed, Marathon shareholders will receive cash only for a pro-rated portion of the shares tendered. Shares not receiving cash will be ex-changed for U.S. Steel senior ootes valued at

about \$86 apiece.

Shareholders still may withdraw stock tendered to Mobil or U.S. Steel, so some shares could jump to Mobil if it makes another offer. The deadline for withdrawal of shares tend-

cred to either company depends on when the court in Columbus rules oo Mobil's challenge to the U.S. Steel-Marathon pact.

## China Says New Tax Will Be Beneficial to Foreign Firms

By Christopher Wren
New York Times Service
PEKING — The Chinese goving more than 10 million yuan (\$6 million) annually could anticipate a tax burden of about 48.75 peremment announced plans on Monday to impose an income tax on foreign companies doing busi-oess in China but promised that the tax would be structured so that the companies could offset it

against their tax liability at home. In a report to the National Peo-ple's Congress. China's parlia-ment, Yang Shangkun, a deputy chairman of the congress, informed delegates about the new draft law and said that it would apply to all foreign firms, including oil companies, on an equal ba-

The law, which seems certain to be approved, had been expected. It was revised several times before the draft was approved by the State Council, China's executive governmental organ.

Mr. Yang gave few details be-yond saying that the income tax would be progressive. The general principle will be that the more profit you earn, the more tax you will have to pay," he said, according to an unofficial translation. The Chinese news agency, which

later offered some details of the new legislation, said the tax would be levied on net profits ranging on a basic scale of 20 to 40 percent. It also said that an additional surtax of 10 percent would be levied on the taxable income. This appeared to amount to an additional com-mercial tax rather than an actual

cent, while some other foreign firms earning less than 300,000 yuan a year might pay between 30 and 32.5 percent in tax.

The taxable income, according to the draft law, is that income earned after deductions for costs, expenses and losses. This would be lower than the tax burdens oot only in certain developed countries but in many developing conn-tries," the news agency said.

"It depends upon detailed rules and regulations. You will not know for sure until the Department of the Treasury issues its ruling. But it's an encouraging sign and I think the U.S. oil companies will be encouraged by the draft," said Franklin D. Chu, a Pekingbased lawyer for the Coudert Brothers law firm.

The legislation seems likely to make corporations look more seriously at joint ventures with the As an example, the news agency Chinese rather than going it alone, said, a foreign oil company earn-

Playboy is operating the Atlan-

tie City casino oo a one-year tem-

porary permit that expires Jan. 13.

In reporting his employment of Mr. Korshak, the investigative re-port noted that authorities have

linked the lawyer to organized

The report said the state's inves-

tigators discovered that Mr. Korshak's office billed Mr. Hefner

for \$50,000, and that Mr. Hefner

signed a check for that amount. Both were dated March 16, 1978.

"Neither document specified the nature of the services rendered."

Mr. Hefner told division offi-cials that he thought Mr. Korshak could intervene with Mr. Wasser-

crime ligures.

the report said.

the report said.

## New Jersey Gaming Officials Check Hefner-Korshak Link

By Al Delugach

casino regulators, weighing whether to license the Playboy hotel-casino in Atlantic City, have raised a question about a \$50,000 fee paid by Playboy founder Hugh Hefner in 1978 to a prominent and controversial Los Angeles and Chicago lawyer, Sidney Korshak.

Jersey investigators as saving he hired Mr. Korshak to aid in a legal dispute with Universal Studios because a close friend of the lawyer,

Chicago-based Playboy Enterprises Inc., was quoted as telling inves-tigators that the effort was "re-markably unsuccessful."

According to New Jersey au-thorities. Mr. Heiner had to yield to Universal's demand to give up all the studio's film that he had in his private library, because of Universal's claim of a copyright infringement.

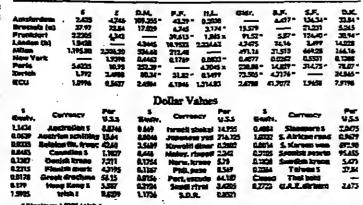
cized, is among the findings in a 100-page report by the New Jersey Division of Gaming Enforcement in its licensing investigation of

Playboy,
In addition to the widely publicized questions raised by Playboy's loss in October of its British casino

sion will rule on whether Playboy

## **CURRENCY RATES**

Interbank exchange rates for Dec. 7, 1981, excluding bank service charges.



## tures, passed last year, is slightly lower than the rate on independent projects. Premier Zhao Ziyang told the congress last week that several test wells in the Gulf of Bohai had al-

The Chinese government has ev-

Some Western businessmen and ax specialists in Peking asked about the draft law, canconed against drawing any hard conclusions until the legislation could be studied in more detail and a ruling secured from the U.S. Interna Revenue Service on its implications for U.S. businesses.

### **Joint Projects**

The law itself is said to be brief. but Chinese tax experts reportedly are still drafting some supplementary regulations.

Los Angeles Times Service LOS ANGELES — New Jersey Mr. Heiner was quoted by New

Lew Wasserman, is chairman of the studio's parent, MCA Inc. However, Mr. Hefoer, the founder and 70 percent owner of

## Unpublished

This matter, previously unpubli-

licenses, the report also alleged that managers of some franchised Playboy clubs have had relationships with organized crime figures in Miami, New Orleans and the

The issues are to be aired soon at a hearing before the state casino control commission. The commis-

### idently tried to formulate an income tax that U.S. companies

could use as credit against their tax liability at home. This issue has been of particular concern to U.S. oil companies hoping to avoid

double taxation. The oil companies will be invit-

ready yielded oil and that other seismological surveys showed good prospects in some areas of the South China Sea and the Yellow

However, the oil companies have been reluctant to commit themselves to development projects until they could determine ed in the next few months to join whether the taxes they pay in Chim bidding for offshore leases along China's continental shelf. taxes, which run about 46 percent. whether the taxes they pay in China can be used to offset their U.S.

## Two Agencies in U.S. Agree On Regulation of Options

By Jerry Knight

Washington Past Service
WASHINGTON — The chairmen of the Securities and Ex-change Commission and Commodity Futures Trading Commis-sion disclosed Monday that the two agencies have agreed to rewrite regulations covering options and related investments.

The agreement opens the way for sales of several oew types of investments, including ones that for the first time will make it possible to profit directly from the rise and fall of the Dow Jones Index and other stock market indicators.

The agreement was announced by John Shad, chairman of the SEC, and Philip MeBride Johnson. chairman of the CFTC, at a joint press conference, the first ever held by the two agencies.

For several years the SEC CFTC have been feuding over which agency should police invest-

ments that fall between the two agencies' areas of responsibility.

The dispute centers on options

investments that are related to both the securities regulated by the

and its partner, Las Vegas casino operator Elsinore Corp., are suitable for permanent licensing. Mr. Hefoer also is required to be li-SEC and the futures contracts governed by the CFTC. [Uoder the plan, the SEC will regulate options trading oo ali securities, including certificates of deposit, and security indexes like the Standard and Poor's market index, Associated Press reported.

Mr. Johnson said.]
Mr. Shad and Mr. Johnson said
the SEC and CFTC "have agreed on the jurisdictional bounds of each agency" but have oot settled

over traditional futures trading,

will control futures trading on gov-

ernment and securioes indexes. It

will also supervise options trading

[Both agencies will handle options trading on foreign currencies,

and efforts will be made to make

regulations involving those trans-

actions compatible, Mr. Shad and

on futures contracts.

all differences.

Among the issues that have not been faced, Mr. Shad said, are differences between the consumer protection requirements of the two

### U.K. Wholesale Prices Up 0.6% in November Revens

LONDON - Wholesale prices in Britain continued to rise in November with a 0.6-percent increase that moved the year-on-year rate to 11.1 percent, 0.1 point higher than the October level, the Indus-

try Department said Monday. Meanwhile, revised Trade Department figures showed that retail sales in October rose 1.4 percent compared with the previous month. Preliminary data had indi-

cated an increase of 0.8 percent.

## The CFTC, retaining authority U.S. Purchasing Agents Say Recession Is a Long Way From Hitting Bottom

New York Times Service NEW YORK — Purchasing agents at many of the leading in-States think the economy is sliding deeper into recession but still has a long way to go before it hits bot-tom, according to the November survey of the National Association of Purchasing Management.

man, "perhaps avoiding a court proceeding which could affect the standing of Mr. Hefner in the Los "The downward turn in the economy reported in September, which continued lower in October, Angeles and Hollywood communiworsened in November," said the The Los Angeles Times could not learn through inquiries to Playboy and Universal whether association's latest report, which was released Sunday. "A reces-sion," concluded the report, which the dispute got to the lawsuit stage. surveyed purchasing agents at 225

major industrial concerns, "is defimitely upon us." The survey is regarded as an in-

dicatioo of future economie trends. The report said "there are some striking similarities between this period and the dismal performance of the economy in the second quar-ter of 1980, when real gross oaconal product dropped by almost 10

Purchasing agents, it added, found that all key economic indicators — new orders, capital expenditures, production and employment — continued to decline substantially in November.

## **Profit Taking Eases Prices** On Big Board

From Agency Dispostches
NEW YORK — Prices on the
New York Stock Exchange closed broadly lower Monday as some investors cashed in on recent profits. Trading was moderate. The Dow Jones industrial aver-

age, which rose 8,84 points Friday to a three-mooth high, fell 5.70 points to close at 886.99. Declines led advances, 1.050 to 500, as turnover slid to 46 million shares from 55.04 million Friday.

Prices were lower in moderate trading of American Stock Exchange issues.

Analysts said profit taking was a major factor in this session be-cause the Dow industrial average had surged 47.94 points since Nov. 19. Some traders sold for tax pur-poses and investors adjusted their portfolios for the new year.

Analysts also attributed the decline to a report by purchasing agents that U.S. economic activity worsened in November. The report compared the period's performance to the second quarter of 1980, when real gross national product fell almost 10 percent.

Experts said investors were concerned over published reports that. White House economic officers have forecast a 1982 federal budget deficit of \$109.1 billion and asmuch as \$152,3 billion for fiscal 1983, exclusive of further spending

The figures are much higher than originally forecast and created concern that heavy government borrowing would drive interest rates higher.

In London, the dollar rallied on commercial demand and shortcovering in late trading to close at at 2.2410 Deutsche marks — its highest level against the mark in nearly two weeks, dealers said. The price of gold fell sharply in Lon-don to close at \$416.25 a troy ounce from \$425.50 Friday when early expectations of higher prices were unfulfilled, dealers said.

The Conference Board said the recession may be moderate rather than deep, but that U.S. coosumers have become increasingly gloomy about job prospects and the economy in general. Fabian Linden, director of consumer economics, said that while

the board's consumer confidence

index has fallen 25 percent in the last three months, the dip represents a "fairly moderate erosion compared with the experience of the last two recessions." In Washington, the Supreme Court cleared the way for the government to force Mobil to pay other refiners about \$50 million

under a oow-defunct oil price-con-The court let stand a ruling that allows the Energy Department to order oil companies to compensate one another when they receive unequal amounts of cheaper, price-

controlled crude oil. The Supreme Court's decision put some oil stocks in the spotlight on the trading floor.

Mobil actively traded with a block of 180,000 shares crossed at 26%. Exxon was active in trading which included a block of 180,000 shares at 321/2. Indiana Standard had a block of 190,000 shares at 54%. Phillips Petroleum, Califor-nia Standard, Atlande Richfield and Shell also were active.

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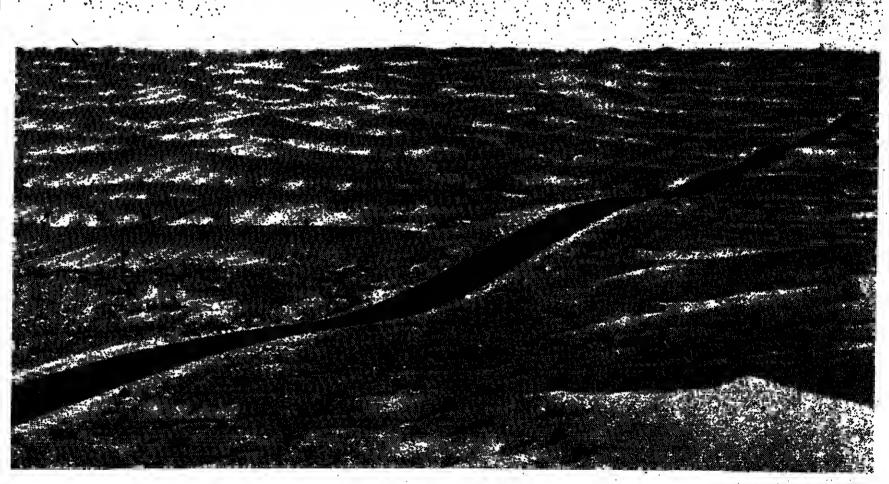
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## NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Dec. 7 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

(Continued on Page 10)

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## **Poland Reveals Extent** Of 'Critical' Problems

By Seth Lipsky

AP-Dow Jones

NEW YORK — A document prepared by Poland for Western creditor governments contains details that confirm many Western analysts' worst suspicious — the country is on the verge bankrupt-

cy.
The draft report, called the "Second Draft Report on Poland's Economic and Payments Situa-tion" and dated November, 1981, contains the most detailed official economic information yet published by Warsaw.

It reveals that a year ago, Poland's central bank was holding only \$1 million in hard currency reserves. The statistics show that enurmous losses by the country's state-owned industries threaten to bankrupt the national government's domestie accounts, while internationally the government faces another five years of red ink.

West's Reaction

Western banks already have about \$17 billion and Western governments \$10 billion in loans out to Poland, and earlier this year they promised to reschedule part of the debt.

Polish authorities forwarded the paper last month to a committee representing 16 Western creditor

## France to Offer Farmers Aid on Loss of Income

PARIS — The French govern-ment will offer farmers aid of between 5 billion and 6 billion francs [\$890 million to \$1.1 billion] Tuesday, to compensate them for decreased incomes in 1981, Agriculture Ministry officials said

But farmers, led by the national farmers' union, are expected to ask for 9.7 billion francs in aid at Tuesday's annual conference between representatives of the government and farm unions.

Last month the government said that net income at French farms would fall an average 6.1 percent this year from last year's levels, the eighth consecutive annual decline,

The officials said the government would prefer to give the aid to farmers in financial difficulties and to those with the lowest incomes. Such a policy would exclude large cooperatives that have received government assistance in the past.

France has previously granted interest rate subsidies and other indirect aid to its farmers. It has also made direct cash grants to them, but other Common Market countries protested that the payments violated European Economic Community regulations.

governments in a departure from the country's regular reporting. The committee, in a separate memo passed to U.S. bankers Nov. 27. calls the situation "less encour-ning the serious distance of the serious serious and seri

27. calls the situation "less encouraging than and cipated" in April when the Western governments and banks agreed to give Poland a break on its debts.

The oew statistics suggest that over the next five years Poland will be looking mainly to the West for bailout financing, and that any such bailout could well involve new sums totaling nearly half new sums totaling nearly half again as much as the \$25 billion

already on loan. According to the Polish document, Poland got through the first quarter of this year only by what appears to be a crash loan from the Soviet bloc of \$400 million, "granted on exceptionally conven-"granted on exceptionally conven-

Poland still owes about 460
Western commercial banks \$2.3 billion for the remainder of 1981 alooe, and the banks have promised to reschedule this amount over seven years if, by Dec. 28. Poland can get up to date on its interest payments. Warsaw will have a difficult time meeting that condition, the paper indicates.

### 'Critical Situation

Poland's crisis is compounded by years of projected red ink in its current account of trade in goods, services, certain remittances and interest on foreign debt. And the country's domestic accounts may be in worse shape than its international ledger.

The state-owned industries "are inding themselves in a critical sit-uation," the paper says. "While costs have been rapidly growing, revenues from the sales of goods and services have been declining. As a result, the overall financial accumulation of enterprises [the surplus of sales revenues over costs for state industries] dropped from 231.6 billion zlotys in the first half of 1980 to 17.3 billion zlotys in the first half of 1981, whereas the second half of this year will see a defi-cit estimated at 146 billion zlotys."

Poland also expects the West to provide significant new financing The country projects that total for-eign debt will rise from \$25.1 bil-lion now to a peak of \$33.4 billion at the end of 1987.

Presumably a large slice of these added billions would be provided by Western governments through the International Monetary Fund. It remains unclear whether international commercial banks will provide new lending; West German banking sources say West German banks are already starting to write off their loans to Poland.
U.S. bankers may be making reserves for losses. The big question is what if any new lending will be provided by Western govern-

## Tunisian Entry Into Oil Group Said to Be Barred

ABU DHABI — Libya Monday was reported to be hlocking, because of a territorial dispute involving potentially olirich offshore waters, attempts by Tunisia to join the nine-nation Organization of Arab Petrolemanne

troleum Exporting Countries. The Arah oil group is holding its own meeting prior to a session of the larger Organiza-tion of Petroleum Exporting

The Arah talks were held in private but sources reported that the Libyan oil minister, Abdessalam Zagaar, sought a postponement of discussion on Tunisia's membership. Tuni-sia's oil minister left the meeting because of the Libyan objections, according to a progovernment newspaper here. The 13 OPEC ministers are

to convene in Abu Dhabi Wednesday to discuss price dif-

ferentials and strategy.

Differentials, based on sulfur content and transportation costs, specify how much crude oil prices can vary from the OPEC base price, which was set at \$34 at the organization's October meeting in Geneva.

public-sector jobs, Mr. Mitterrand has imposed a wealth tax, raised PARIS - Despite strengthened taxes on inheritance, business, and

controls at border points, wealthy Frenchmen have smuggled massive amounts of money out of the country in the seven months since So-cialist Francois Mitterrand swept into office. An estimate hy the union cover-

ing France's customs agents indicates as much as 32 billion francs (\$5.7 billion) may have been illegally transferred out of the country in "black mooey" operations since Mr. Mitterrand's victory May 10 in the presidential election. in the presidential election.

The increased smuggling activi-ties are coupled with new tax laws that have set off fears among France's moneyed elite. To fund his social programs, which include a shorter work week and more

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## Smuggling to Evade Tax Laws on Rise in France

محدامن الاجل

on such luxuries as vachts. It is illegal to take more than 6,000 francs out of the country. hut most cases of currency viola-tions have far exceeded that

> Six persons were charged last week with illegally transferring more than 20 million francs into Switzerland, according to police in the northern industrial city of Lille. Among those charged were Bernard Boone, a 62-year-old currency exchange agent in Lille, and his hrother Francois, a 57-year-old exchange representative in Belgi

In August and September, the French Customs Administration reported it had seized 17 million francs at frontier posts, adding the sum may have been only a fraction of the total.

Since Nov. 2, 21 persons have

been charged with violating French currency laws. The accused include a former bank president and the president of a large appli-ance chain store. The government filed suit Nov.

9 against Parihas, a private bank targeted for nationalization, charg-ing that 180 million francs illegally had been transferred into Switzer-land. The suit stemmed for a raid

fices in November, 1980, and so far, five of the bank's officers and 10 clients have been charged in the case, including former Paribas president Pierre Moussa.

Although the raid occurred be-fore Mr. Mitterrand's election, sources in French financial circles. contend illegal currency transfers began to escalate late last year when the Mr. Mitterrand was first given a chance of defeating conservaove former President Valery Giscard d'Estaing in the elections. Nervous savers began transferring their assets to tax havens in Switzerland, Luxembourg, Liechtenstein and the Bahamas.

land. The suit stemmed for a raid by custom agents at the bank's of-Mr. Mitterrand immediately after

his election increased inspections at frontiers. In October, Justice Minister Robert Badinter ordered investigators to crack down on cur-rency violations and tax evasion.

Those caught attempting to smuggle money out of the country-risk confiscation of the foods, a

one- to five-year prison sentence and a fine that can be five times the amount of the money seized. The government, meanwhile, has tried to discourage linking the

smuggling activities to the govern-ment's policies. Government offi-cials point out that cases of currency violations increased after Mr. Giscard d'Estaing's electioo in 1974 and the 1978 legislative elec-

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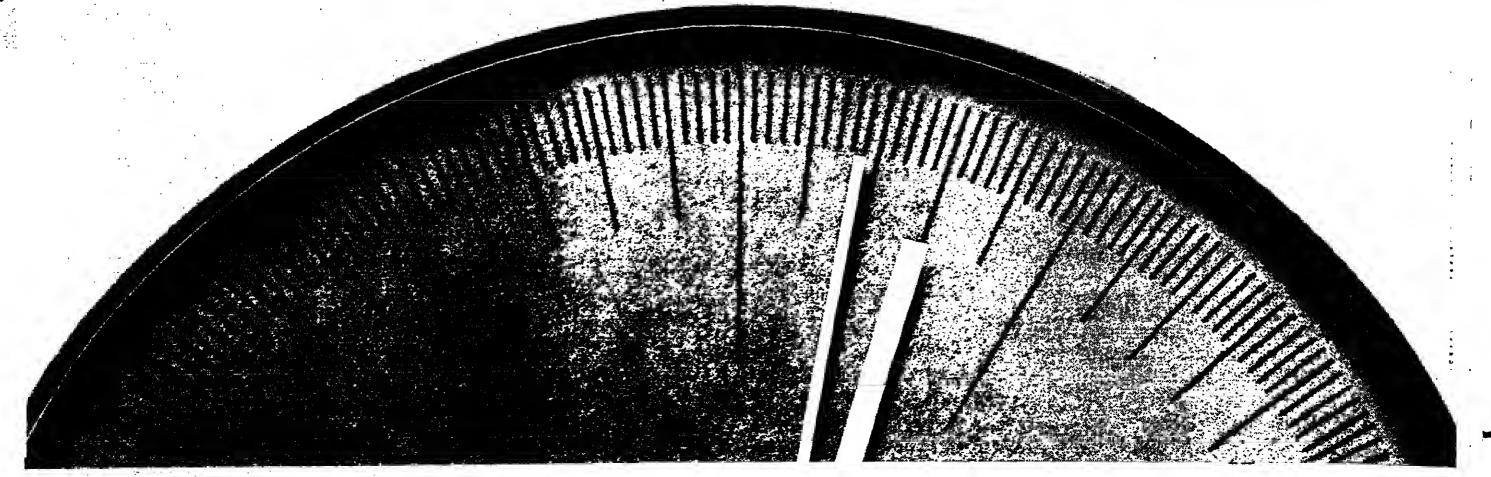
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## NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Dec. 7

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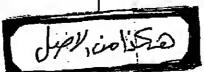
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## Aide Says Reagan May Ask Tax Cut

NEW YORK — U.S. Treasury Secretary Donald Regan said Monday that the Reagan administration may propose more tax cuts in the fiscal 1983 and 1984 federal budgets.

"Looking ahead to the budget for '83 and '84, we may well decide to have some tax cuts there are the said of the said o

'84, we may well decide to have some tax cuts there, provided that they don't interfere with the tax cuts that we've already put in place," Mr. Regan said during a television interview.

Asked if he favored eliminating double taxation of corporate dividends, Mr. Regan said: "Well, eventually, I think that is one thing that we should have.

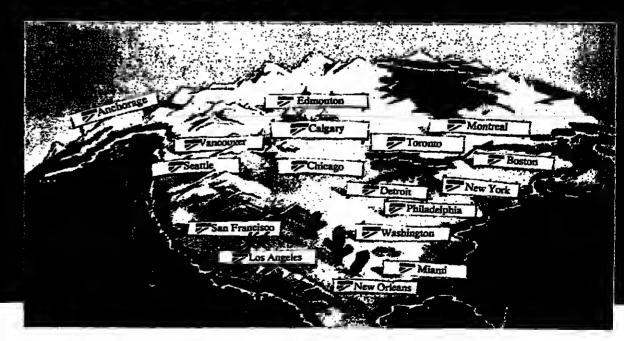
"I think a complete elimination of the marriage penalty tax is another that we should put in place." He also said the government should consider lowering capital gains taxes.

Mr. Regan said he is opposed to altering the administration's tax reductions that were passed this year. "We think, having put them in place, they're going to have the effect we want, which is to have an economy that is a vibrant one, that is going to do well." vibrant one, that is going to do well.

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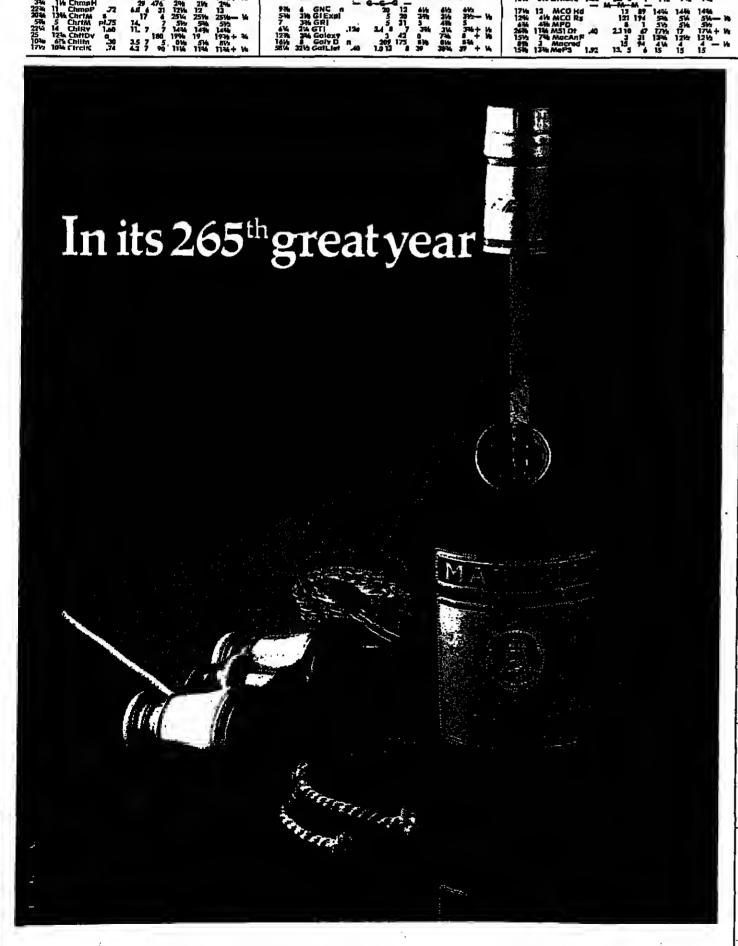
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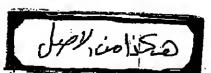
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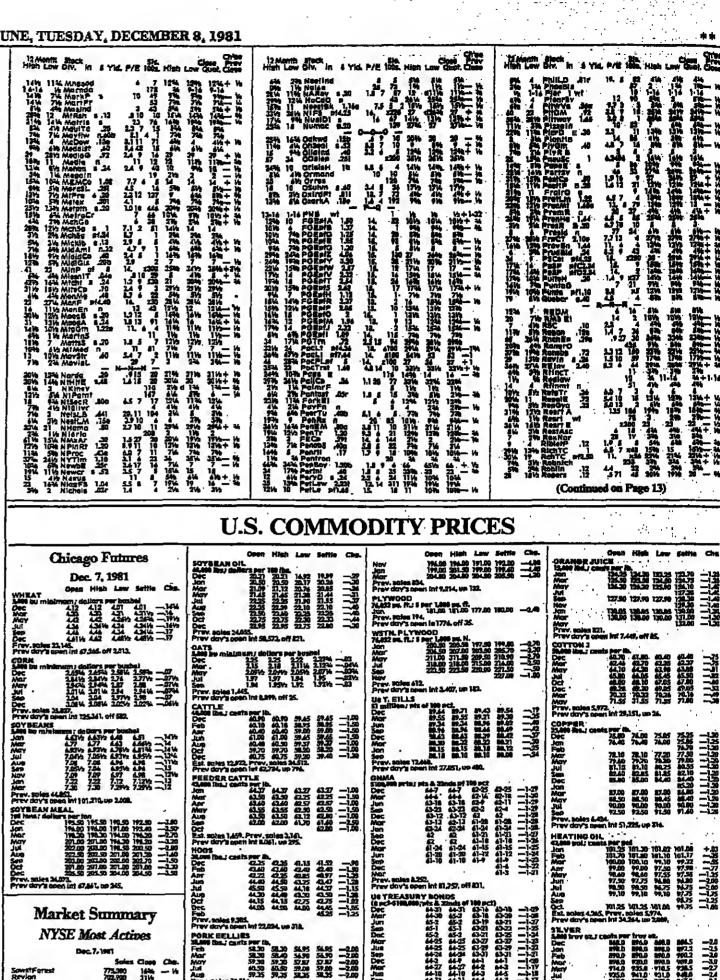
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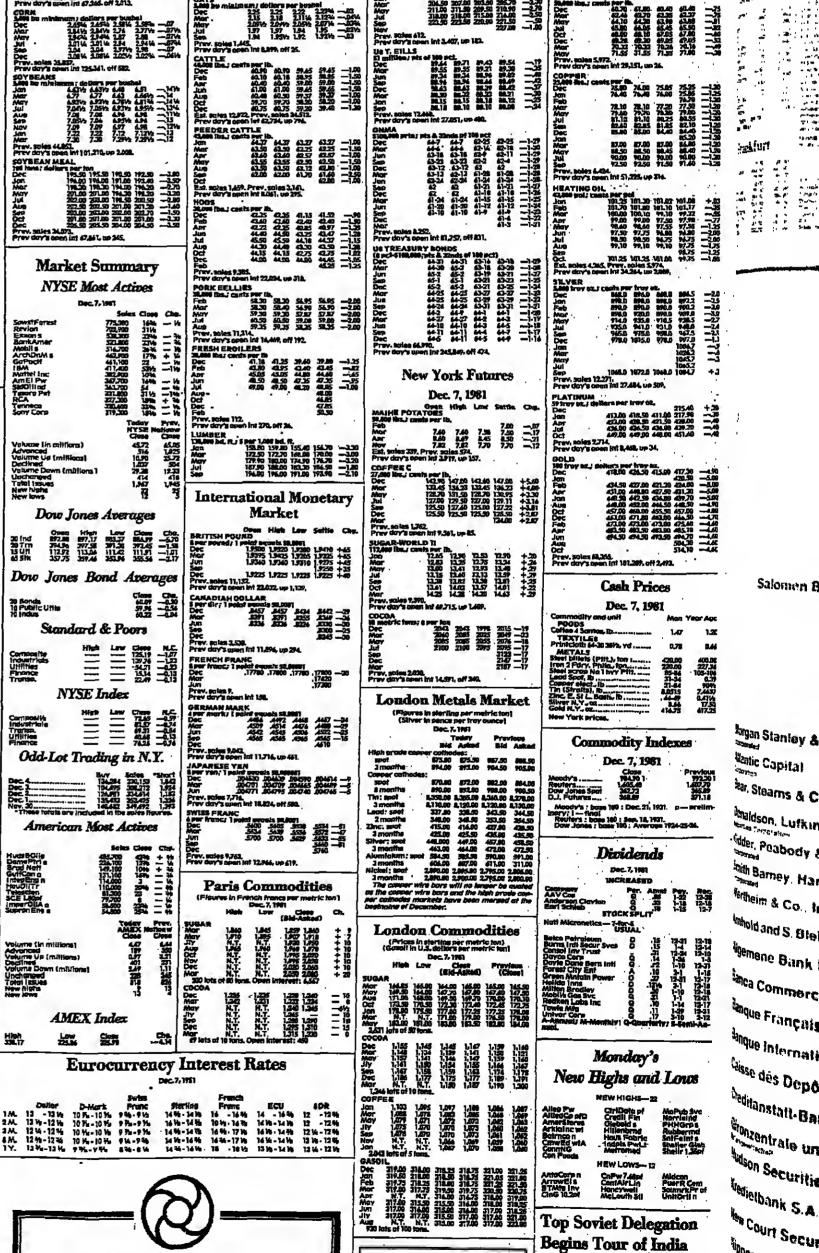
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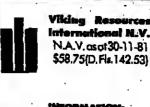






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The Associated Press

NEW DELHI — Soviet First
Vice President Vasily V. Kuznetsov arrived here Monday with a
20-member parliamentary delegation for a nine-day tour of India
and talks with Indian leaders.

Mr. Kuznetsov declared on ar-Mr. Kuznetsov declared on arrival that contacts between India and the Soviet Union had acquired great significance in light of the deteriorating international situa-

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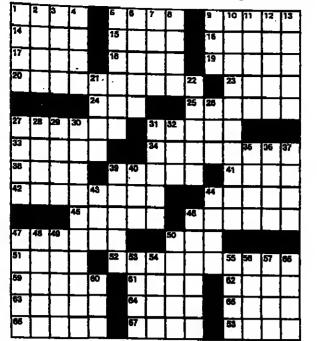
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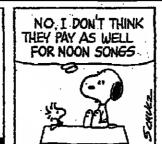
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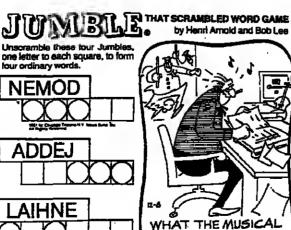




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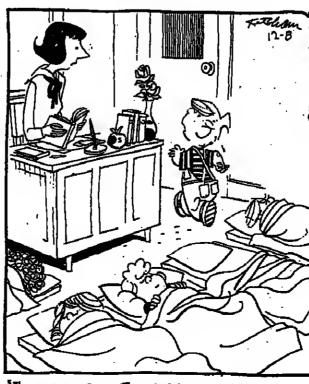
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## **BOOKS**

WHAT'S WHAT. A Visual Glossary of the Physical World. By Reginald Bragonier Jr. and David Fisher. 565 pp. Illustrated. \$30. Hammond, 515 Valley Road, Maplewood, N.J. 07040. Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

these things. "Remove the access plate," she implores, "and see if the pilot light is out." "The access plate," you temporize, "the pilot light." "Yes, yes," she exhorts, "the metal thing. that sticks out at the bottom." "The metal thing that sticks out at the bottom," you whimper, and wish her a happy Lincoln's Birthday.

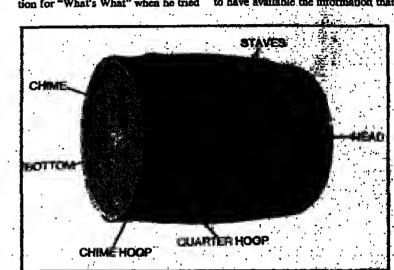
English Castle But suddenly you remember reading somewhere that Hammond has just brought out "What's What: A Visual Glossary of the Physical World," by Reginald Bragonier Jr. and David Fisher. You borrow a copy from your next-door neighbor and look up "Hot-Water Heater" in the index. You call your cousin back and confirm that the pilot light is out.
"Depress the reset button," she war-bles. By nightfall you are singing in

David Fisher first got the inspira-tion for "What's What" when he tried

A SSUME that on a freezing Suncalled, if all it shows you is a sketchy outline of a naked man with an area outline of a naked man with an area vaguely labeled "gentualis"? If wo're plumber's home phone is unlisted of sophisticated enough to be told that course, but you've reached a cousin of an electrical plug is "male" and that a yours in Ashrabula who knows about wall socket is "female," or that a spider's leg consists of a "clisa." a "tro-chanter," a "femint," a "patella," a "ti-bia," a "metatarsus," a "tarsis" and "claws," then surely we're entitled to a little more than "genitalia." About what, after all, does human curtosity begin?

A more significant problem is the amount of obvious or repetitious labeling. Of course, there are areas where the book is extremely useful— such as the earth's terrains, architecture, religious attire, heraldry, armor and, oddly enough, cartooning, which turns out to possess a charming set of terms all its own. (For instance, the little cloud left behind by someone running is called a "briffit," while, according to the caption that accompanies the sample cartoons. "A complete sphericusta or swalloop is used by a cartoonist to depict a complete swing at an object, be it a golf ball or another object.")

And unquestionably it is reassuring to have available the information that



to describe an English castle and drew a blank. Actually, that's the sort of problem that the book is best for solving. It wouldn't really do you much good to wake up alone at the controls of a 747 in flight, with nothing but a copy of "What's What" to help you back to earth. The diagram of the 747 cockpit tells you that the thing above the seat is the "overhead switch panel" and that the whatsis off to the right in front of you is the "warning light panel," but it neglects to mention what the switches turn on and off, or of what the lights might be

warning. But think how much better off is the working author who can now begin a new story by writing, "Captain Murray Applecat had just reached out to grasp the manual stabilizer trim when Ms. Cinnamon stepped into the cockpit and informed him that she had just run out of airsick bags." Or: "Norman Meadow was about to coax the aglet of his shoclace through the evelet of his shoc when Lucy Meadow announced that she wanted a divorce."

Myself, I sought entertainment in just browsing through "What's What," and I have to tell you that while all in all it's a terrific addition to the research shelf, there are certain things about it that disappoint me. To begin with, it isn't very good on sex. I mean, what's the good of a book on what various things look like and are

Solution to Previous Pozzle

a barrel is made up of a "chime," staves," "chime hoops" and "quarter hoops," a "head" and a "bottom," just in case you ever want to send away for the parts. Or that the sections of a paperclip are 1 bend, 2 leg, 2 bend, 3 leg, 3 bend and 4 leg, But do we really need a separate photograph to be told that an admission ticket consists of the "stub." the "eyeat inconsists of the "stab," the "event in-formation," the "seat type and loca-tion" and the "price"? Or that the openings in an airport control tower, are "office windows," or that the side of an elevator is called a "wall," or that the wooden part of a hammer is known as the "handle," or that the tin-of a pencil is designated the "point"? Altogether, there is far too much gra-

AROR NOT

tuitous information of this sort. But what is one to do when, in or der to convey the fact that the neck of a knife is called the "ricasso," you simply have to indicate that what extends from it is known as the "blade"? It seems to me that the authors themscives have suggested one possible solution, by using for their illustration of an automobile's exterior a composite car, known as "Any Car," that was designed for a bank advertisement a

what is really needed to cut down.
on obvious repetition is a sort of Any Object — a composite of all objects that would have its single "wall" or "handle" in common yet would illustrate all possible variations of objects: I haven't figured out yet quite how it would have to have a "gusset," a "gore area," a "gudgeon" and a "grommet." Over here I'd include an "grommet." "ouch," a "bezei" and a "kiss curi," and over there a "foible," a "tang" and a "cantle." It wouldn't be complete without a "trunnion," a "becket" and some "foxing" here and there.
But I could be persuaded not to include a "honda" and a couple of
"plewds." Those might be reserved for a special edition of the thing.

It even sounds a little sexy, doesn't

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt is on the staff of The New York Times.

## BRIDGE

VIRTUALLY all U.S. experts use negative doubles when an opponent overcalls an opening bid of one of a suit. This solves many problems for the opener's partner, but it does sometimes permit a juicy penalty to remain unplucked.

Holding a hand with which he would like to make a penalty double, the responder must just pass. In theory, the opener can reopen with

In theory, the opener can reopen with a double to allow a penalty pass, but in practice that does not always work In the diagramed deal, for example, itis far from clear that East would re-open with a double after opening with one heart and hearing a two-diamond overcall. He would have reason to fear that somebody would bid spades,

South ventured an overcall of two diamonds when East opened one heart. Vulnerable overcalls at the twolevel normally need a six-card suit but it is hard to blame him. His hand seemed likely to take six tricks, and in

NORTH **◆**1€753 ₹932 **♣**K942 EAST(D) **♠**AJ1092 V 10 ♥À87654 ♦K10532 **4**AQ853 SOUTH **4864** ♥KQJ **♦**AQJ96 North and South were 20 DbL

By Alan Truscott VIRTUALLY all U.S. experts use view of the part-score, two diamonds was a game bid. However, the punish-

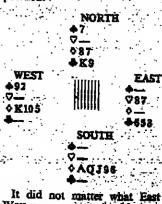
was a game and. However, the pumsa-ment was unusually heavy.

East and West were not using nega-tive doubles, and West could immedi-etely indicate his desire for a penalty. It was hard for North-South to judge that they could save some points by an abnormal rescue into two no-trump, and the bidding ended. West led the spade ace, and dummy

west led the spade ace, and dummy produced two trumps and two kings. Unfortunately, these proved to be worthless to South and the defense picked him clean.

On viewing his partner's queen, West continued with the spade jack and dummy's king was ruffed. The heart ace was followed by a heart ruff, and West cashed his smade winner.

and West cashed his spade winner. East regained the lead in clubs to give his partner another heart ruff, and another club lead left East to play in this position.



It did not matter what East led. West was sure to score the frump tent as well as the king, for if South raffed with an honor, West could discard. The positive double had netted 1,400 points and left South in a state of

THE TANK THE

ek ot on nu

## Tragedy a Bitter Ingredient in Champion Indiana's Cup

BLOOMINGTON, Ind. — As the bus headed south on Highway 37 on that giddy Tuesday hast March, the basketball players from Indiana University squinted out windows and saw something that remains as vivid in memory as the game they had won the night before.

At nearly every crossroad from here to Indianapolis, more than 40 miles there were truthern Indianapol The morning after the Hoosiers.

miles, there were southern Indianans. The morning after the Hoosiers defeated North Carolica in the national collegiate championships at Philadelphia, folks stood by the road and cheered, saying thanks.

The team reached Assembly Hall, the IU arena where thousands of stodents waited and where the players took the microphone, one by one, to give their own thanks. When sophomore all-American Isiah Thomas took the mike, the students spoke first:

"Two more years! ... Two more years!"

Ray Tolbert had already thought of that. The only senior among the starters. Tolbert had been thinking about those who would return. "The true Indiana team from my era was really going to be this year,"
Tolbert says. But at the start of this new season, Coach Bobby Knight has had to begin constructing a new team.

In the eight months since the celebration, Thomas has decided to In the eight months since the celebration, Thomas has decided to turn pro and a tragedy has brought on feelings that these Hoosiers had never known. Last season's triumph is now a trophy in the lobby.

Less than a month after he had helped cut down the nets in Philadelphia, Thomas decided to pass up the two more years and take the security of the National Basketball Association: Drafted, he signed a four-year contract with Detroit reportedly worth \$1.6 million.

Three months after that, on July 25, came the shocking news — Landon Turner, the junior who had been the difference in the championship season, had been in an automobile accident. He was unconscious, with a fractured spine and paralysis in his arms and legs.

### Continuing Puzzle

Until late last season, Turner had been both the most talented athlete Knight had recruited at Indiana and the most consistently inconsistent. For two and a half years he had been an unsolvable puzzle.

Thomas had been voted the most valuable player during the NCAA tournament, but Turner finally had made his mark. At last, he was more than just a remarkable physical specimen at 6 feet 10 inches and 240 pounds. He had been, to Knight's mind, the best player in the

The night after the accident Thomas met teammate Randy Wittman at Methodist Hospital. The feelings came in waves. "I kind of didn't believe it," Thomas said. "Then I just wanted to be close to him. Then I started feeling maybe kind of guilty that I had left Indiana."

Wittman remembers Thomas' saying: "If I knew this was going to happen, I wouldn't have left."

Turner was unconscious and Thomas had been prepared to see the worst. "But when I got in there," Thomas recalls, "he looked like Landon. He had a tube in his mouth and he had a neck brace on, but I hollered, 'Landon, Landon,' and his eyelids kind of fluttered." Thomas kept talking, even if Turner could not hear. For two bours, Thomas talked to his friend, held his hand, knelt by his bedside.

What Turner and Thomas had shared, among other things, was an address: Doghouse, c/o Robert M. Knight, Bloomington, Ind., 47405. Thomas laughs about it. "If coach wasn't hollering at him," Thomas said, "he was hollering at me." Turner and the doghouse? "He owned it," Thomas said, laughing. "He bought the place."

### Unprepared

Success had come easily for Turner in high school, He averaged 21.4 points and 15.8 rebounds in his senior season. He was the best center in the state. But Turner was not prepared to play for Knight. He has soft eyes, an easy disposition and a gift for making people laugh, but those things did not help him on the court or in class.

Turner was 17 when he enrolled at Indiana in the fall of 1978. His grades were not good and Knight's tirades at practice sometimes drove him to tears. That December, Turner was one of eight players disciplined for training violations. Five — including Turner, Tolbert and Mike Woodson -- were put on probation.

The following March, in the National Invitation Tournament championship game victory, Turner scored 13 points and had five rebounds, holding Purdue's Joe Barry Carroll to 14 points. It was a glimpse of

### 'Anyting He Wants To'

But all through his sophomore year and into the conference season last year, the pattern was the same: concentration followed closely by ness. Turner's classroom performance remained poor. As punishment, Knight ordered him to run at 7:30 in the mornings.

Turner's talent was hidden behind the black curtains of closed practices. "Sometimes," Thomas said, "Coach would get mad at him and Landon would have to practice the whole time. He couldn't come out He'd get mad. He'd be playing against Ray [Tolbert]. He'd just own Ray when he really got mad. It was incredible."
"I'm telling you," Tolbert said, "when Landon gets mad, he can do

"I'm telling you," Tolbert said, "when Landon gets mad, he can do anything he wants to. He took me apart."
But when the crowds appeared and the ball was tossed into the air, there was something missing. Knight was running out of tactics and patience. Finally, before a game against Northwestern last Feb. 12, Knight tried something new. "I told him he should go to the NBA," Knight said, "because he'd have a better chance of playing in that league than he ever had playing for us.

"We'd gone through this for two and a half years. I said, 'I just don't think you're ever going to play here.' It was the first time I told him, 'Landon, you can't play."

That night, Turner's game began in change. He was sent into the game, dropped a pass, committed a couple of turnovers and quickly came out. But when he went back in, Turner made four of five shots, scored 9 points and committed just one foul. For those few minutes.

Knight said. "He played as well as I had ever seen him play."

Three games later, Turner became a starter and Indiana won 10 straight. From then until the Monday night in Philadelphia, Turner

was as good a player as Knight had ever been.

He was voted to the all-Final Four team. His grades were the best he'd made at Indiana. He began to see he would be expected to help younger players. And Knight had developed a special satisfaction for what Turner had achieved, for the difficult student who finally re-

### Knight's Decision

By the time the Hoosiers had their celebration last March, Knight had begun the process of leaving the coaching business. Knight informed CBS Televison, through a friend, that he would be interested in talking to the network about his future. But by August August be had decided to stay at Indiana.

The challenge of helping the Turner family raise money to meet its medical costs has become an important part of Knight's job. "I'm a coach," he said. "I think that's a coach's responsibility."

Not long ago, Knight stopped briefly at the nurse's station on the third floor of Methodist Hospital before walking past a sign that said SPINAL CORD and sitting next to Turner's bed.

Turner's grip was firm when he shook hands. He wore a less uncomfortable neck brace now, and weighed 219 pounds. He spoke of getting a degree and a look and mathe pleasing agrin comedey.

a degree and a job and maybe playing again someday.

Turner had gradually regained the use of his hands and arms. He

had played ping-pong in a wheelchair and had caught a basketball during twice-daily therapy. He had visited home for the first time. The coach asked if Turner had tickets for an upcoming game with the Yugoslavian national team. "I get four comps, being a senior." Turner said, and smiled.
"What the hell have you done to get that?" Knight said, straight

Turner laughed. "I must've been pretty good. I covered Albert King.

Al Wood, Kevin Boyle. . . . For nearly 30 minutes, they went back and forth, Knight sitting forward in mock seriousness, Turner leaning back to laugh. When Turner, in a serious moment, said he wasn't sure when he would return to school, Knight said: "You'll go back when we decide you'll go back.
You have no say." Turner laughed again.



... returning to cheers and a co-captaincy.

The coach noticed a small growth of hair above Turner's upper up. "Hey, turkey, you better shave that off before the Yugoslavia game." he said. "You were going to test me, weren't you?"

the game, but the hair would not be welcome.
"I might even wear a uniform and report in," Turner said.
But he was clean-shaven when he was wheeled onto the court.
And he was surprised by a public-address announcement that he had been oamed a team co-captain.

## Krieg Spurs Seahawks To 27-23 Upset of Jets

From Agency Dispatches SEATTLE - Ogarterback Dave "Krieg passed for two touchdowns and ran for another to lead the Seahawks to a 27-23 National Football Lengue upset victory over the New York Jets here Sunday. The loss knocked New York (8-

5-1) out of a first-place tie with Miami in the American Football Conference West.

Krieg put the 5-9 Seahawks ahead, 27-23, with 8:21 remaining

### **NFL ROUNDUP**

on a 57-yard pass to Steve Largent. Largent, who caught seven Krieg passes for a career best 169 yards, took the pass on the Jet 17-yard line, behind safety Jesse Johnson,

and sprinted in for the score, The Jets had two chances to win after that, but with 7:10 left quarterback Richard Todd was intercepted by Dave Brown on the Scattle I' and the Jets ran out o downs on the Scattle 43 with 52 seconds remaining.

The Seahawks went 77 yards in two plays - both passes to Largent — for the game-winner after a one-yard TD pass from Todd to Kevin Long had given New York a 23-20 lead with 9:21 left.

Krieg threw a 6-yard TD pass to Sam McCullum in the first quarter and ran one yard for a touchdown himself in the third period. Starting because Jim Zorn is sidelined with a broken left ankle. Krieg completed 20 of 26 passes for 264 yards and was intercepted three times. Todd hit 27 of 51 passes for 286 yards and two TDs. He was

intercepted twice. Kries, a second-year pro, played at tiny Milton College of Wiscon-sin and joined the Seahawks as a

free spent. If anybody laughs at any college in the land about who may roduce my football player," said produce any noncompagnitudes, "Mil-lusing coach Walt Michaels, "Milton proved today they can produce a quarterback."

"He performed like a real veteran - a championship quarter-back," said Jerry Rhome, Scattle's offensive coordinator. "For him to play against a defense like the Jets. well you couldn't ask for more.

He's a gusty kid." The victory gave Scattle a 6-0 lifetime record against the Jets. New York had won five straight mes since losing at home to the

### Scabawks Oct. 25. Packers 31, Lious 17

In Green Bay, Wix., quarterback Lyan Dickey threw two scoring passes and Harlan Huckleby had two short-yardage touchdown runs to spark the Packers' 31-17 opset of Detroit.

Dickey, who hit 20 of 31 passes for 279 yards, connected with Paul Collman with a 5-yard TD pass with 17 seconds left in the half and later threw a 15-yard six-pointer to James Lotton.

## Composs 37, Colts 13

in Bultimore. Ron Springs first half and Tony Dorsett rushed for 175 yards as Dallas handed the Colts their 13th straight defeat, 37-

AMERICAN CONFERENCE

AL COMPERSHES JA

13. Springs scored twice on short runs caught a 2-yard TD pass from Glenn Carano, starting for injured quarterback Danny White, James Jones added a TD on a 59-yard

### Bills 28, Chargers 27

In San Diego, Joe Cribbs plunged a yard for a touchdown in the third period, leading Buffalo

past the Chargers, 28-27 Rolf Begirschke had kicked a 27-yard field goal to cut the Bills' lead to 28-27 and San Diego was moving in the final two minutes— but running back Chuck Muncie lost a fumble at the Buffalo 25. Muncie earlier had scored his 19th touchdown of the year, tying the NFL record for rushing TDs in a season held by Jim Taylor and

## Earl Campbell

Buccaneers 24, Falcons 23 In Tampa, Fla., quarterback Doug Williams threw two socing passes, including one a 71-yarder to Theo Bell in the fourth quarter, in Tampa Bay's 24-23 squeaker

Mick Luckhurst of the Falcons was wide to the right on a 45-yard field goal attempt with eight sec-onds left in the game.

## Broucos 16, Chiefs 13

In Denver, Rob Lytle and Larry Canada scored short-yardage TDs in the first half to lead the Broncos past Kansas City, 16-13. Denver also scored on a 23-yard field goal



Seahawk Ken Easley got to Jet quarterback Richard Todd with this second-period safety blitz.

## A Yankee Trout Pond's Deep-Autumn Farewell

By Nelson Bryant New York Times Service

LEMPSTER, N.H. — Unlike Gerard Manley Hopkins's Marga-ret, we did not grieve as we drove to Long Pond through Goldengrove unleaving.

It was the last day of the trout fishing season and the weather was ideal. For three days a cold norther had come down from Canada, twisting and rattling the gold and brown leaves of the oaks, maples and birches. Then the wind died and was reborn, soft and gentle, from the south and we arrived at Long Pond with three good hours left to fly-fish for the brook trout

and splake it holds.

Why we chose Long Pond for our last trout fishing of the year is not altogether clear. There are other lakes or ponds in the area— Rand's Pond in Goshen or Pleasant Lake in New London are two - that hold more, or larger, trout.

Part of the reason is Long Pond's relatively unspoiled condi-tion. There are a few homes and cabins on its eastern shore, but on the west side the forest is unbroken and if one faces it while fishing one can imagine, except for the oc-casional barking of a dog or the snarl of an outboard motor, that one is deep in the North Woods.

When Vic Pomiecko and I arrived the wind had died, and the water was so smooth one could have seen a trout rising a quarter

Anny Crisco a-clirched division title, y-auditted for playetta. Sunday's Receits Green Bay 31, Detroit 17

Green Bary 31, Defrait 17
New York Gleets 16, Los Angeles 7
Chickes 18, Allentands 9
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Petfaburah at Couloms

**NFL Standings** 

| PF PA PCL | 1 312 262 A79 | 1 312 271 A79 | 2 364 255 A43 | 1 313 271 A83 | 8 391 255 ,143 | 8 312 474 A91

The trout, alas, were not so oc- bow trout, brook trout and splake. selves that when long shadows moved out from the western forest the fish would engage in an orgy of surface feeding. We unloaded Vic's ancient Old Town rowing camoe

and launched it. "Make sure to bring the sponge," he said. "I didn't get around to re-canvasing the canoe this year.

You said that two years ago." We worked the west shore where various aguatic insects were hatching, but the trout were not pursuing them boisterously. We spotted only occasional fish cruising on the surface, sometimes with their dorsal fins above water. They were, we reasoned, dining on the insects be-fore they could become airborne.

The result of an hourlong effort to paddle within casting range was that we caught a few fish. Not large — none longer than 10 inches — but deep-bellied and in excellent shape. All were brook trout and all had been planted there a year or two before. There are a few wild trout takes and ponds in New Hampshire, but most (Long Pond is no exception) are stocked every

Over the last few decades, Long Pond has been stocked with rain-

NBA Standings

cupied, but it was too late to go In recent years, only brook trout the burst of surface feeding we elsewhere and we reassured our bave gone into the poud, and the were sure would take place. have gone into the pond, and the

last splake planting was in 1978. Westried of chasing the cruising fish - which most of the time cluded us by sounding - we went back to easting blind to likely locations, but that brought aboard

only one more trout The occupant of one of the three other boats on the pond had ap-parently become unnerved by the reluctance of the fish to hit. Assisted by a good-size outboard motor. he began racing from spot to spot making half a dozen casts in each with a spinning rod, a plastic bubble and a fly — catching, as far as we could tell, nothing.

The last few weeks of the trout fishing season in New Hampshire are limited to fly-fishing, but one is not, as in some states' waters, re-stricted to the cast fly. If a fly is the lure, it makes no difference how it is presented to the fish. (There is considerable reluctance by some anglers to limiting trout fishing, even for a small part of the season, to fly-casting, a restriction they regard as a form of snobbery.)

NHL Standings

WALES CONFERENCE POSTRONS WANTED

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The sun set, and we waited for

But the few rises became even less frequent and then ended as we paddled back to the landing in the dving light.

That evening we learned that our hunger for a semiremote pond had led us astray. George Disnard, superintendent of schools in Claremont, told us that he had visited Rand's Pond the same afternoon. At dusk, he reported, the pond had come alive with rising trout.

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### together and train together, we have to be sensitive to the fact that By Nick Stout New York Times Service

cupied by the Australian ski team and remarked sympathetically about the "World Cup fringe" ski racers from the most un-Alpine corners of the earth. "A few years ago," he said, "that team could have been the American women."

He was right. For years the name Cindy Nelson was a virtual synonym for the U.S. women's team. One used to wonder what was going on in Colorado, Idaho, Vermont and New Hampshire. But times have changed, Prodd-

ed into productivity by a French coach, Michel Rudigoz, the U.S. females on the World Cup tour longer are they on the fringe; they are much in the thick of it, and the giant slalom victories of last winter portend more to come.

Representative, if not exactly typical, of the new breed is Chrisun Cooper. "A superb athlete," a team official said of the intelligent 22-year-old slalom and giant slalom specialist from Sun Valley, Idaho. "You could pot her on any national soccer team tomorrow." Cooper has yet to win a World Cup race, but last winter she was among the top five in seven races - and the runner-up in four of

With a Sunday-Monday snowstorm wiping out the women's downhill races this week, Cooper, in her sixth year on the U.S. team, had time to talk about herself, her teammates and the good, bad and

"Our whole rapport and the way

someone night be fed up and oeed a day off, Or that everyone is tired but still needs to be out there and train. Pushing us just enough so that we do go out even though we might oot want to. Having that give and take with the coaches."

Cooper only recently finished high school, pushing herself through because she felt it was important. She improved her French by speaking it with Rudigoz while was her coach at Sun Valley.

"My whole family enjoys lan-guages," she said. "It's such an op-portunity to be over here and keep up with it, It's not a chore, It's a shame to turn yourself off to it, which is easy to do because you can be around Americans all day and cut yourself off from the fact that you're in Europe." Such an attitude, not exactly a

hallmark of Americans, bespeaks an intellectual curiosity uncommon in the ski racing community. For Cooper, there has been a longstanding conflict between intellectual and athletic motivation. Sometimes I get bored working mooth after month trying to make the perfect turn. That's why the coaches get so exasperated with me. One day 1'll be skiing great and 1'll be so excited about it and the next day I'll go up there feeling that this is so old and so boring. that I'm tired of banging gates.

"For quite a few years I was really dissaussied with racing. I felt it wasn't enough, that there were too many other things I was missing. It seemed ridiculous.... Now I'm more satisfied because I feel I'm getting a lot out of it.

"I also see that I can go on to school a year from now, or two years from now, and to some of the other things that interest me....I'd like to get into some writing and reading and into the intellectual things that f feel are missing in this life."

Something else is missing from a female ski racer's life: men to whom she can relate socially North American ski teams spend most of the year away from home. either training or racing. "I think it's pretty unhealthy," Cooper

Knight offered to send a razor: It didn't matter what Turner wore to U.S. Women's Ski Team Confident

## the circuits are apart, but the

VAL D'ISERE, France - During dinner here the other night. someone looked over at a table octhose neglected, naively ambitious

this winter radiate confidence. No feeling is that Tamara McKinney's

... If not Typical

ogly of parts an American ski

we work together is why we have been doing so well," Cooper said of the rejuvenated team, which incindes the promising downhill squad of Nelson, Holly Beth Flanders, Maria Maricich, Cindy Oak and Heidi Preuss, as well as slalomists Cooper and McKinney

coaches always think we're going to get distracted.
"It's difficult and tiresome to have only other girls to relate to -

very intense, very competitive vomen. So you just turn off part of your psyche for a few months until you can get back to your boyfriend, or your friends or who-mever. It's hard to bring out the best in yourself when only half of you is working."

Cooper is philosophic about her prospects this winter. Last year's winless season "didn't really bother me," she said, "because I was really happy with my results... It just didn't come together. And I'm not worried that it was." It's not like being first is the won't. It's not like being first is the

only goal.
"If you start winning and then you're not happy because you get seconds — well, that's ridiculous. For me it's more just being there, the whole journey, trying to bring the physical and the mental together. If that brings you to first, that's wonderful. If it doesn't you should still be able to learn from it and enjoy the whole process."

Given her mixed attitude toward it all, Cooper's advice for a youngster showing World Cup potential is in character: Laughing, she said, "I'd tell her to take up surfing."



Christin Cooper

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mind as to what individuals need.  It's an individual sport, yet we ond have to work as a team.			"It's too bad that the men's and women's circuits are separated. I don't think it's distracting to have guys around. That's oot the reason			
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## **Art Buchwald**

## The Tablecloth Crisis

into the house the other night and found my wife at her sewing machine.
"What on earth are you doing?"

I asked her. "I'm making tablecloths," she

"What for?" "Haven't you heard of the tablecloth crisis at

White House?" "I've heard about the Stockman crisis, the

Allen crisis, the budget crisis and the European Buchwald missile crisis. But no one mentioned anything about tablecloths.

"It's in all the papers," my wife said. "The White House has only six sets of tablecloths for all it's luncheons and dinners, and no money to buy new ones." "You can't be serious."

"It's even worse than that. They sent out one set of tablecloths to the dry cleaners, and they came "Only in America." I said.

. . .

"It may be funny to you," she said, "but it isn't funny to Mrs. Reagan or her staff. How would you like to give a state dinner with shrunken tablecloths?"

"Why can't they cut them up and make them into place mats?" I

suggested.
How would you feel if you were the crown prince of Sandi Arabia, and the president of the United States made you eat off a place mat?"

"I don't think it would bother me as long as I knew I was getting AWACS. "I'm glad you're not the first lady of the land," she said, in dis-

gust. "Why doesn't the White House

## **London Cabs to Carry Ads**

The Associated Press LONDON - This city's square black taxis will be allowed to carry advertisements around the city, breaking an 85-year-old ban first imposed on horse-drawn cabs. Scotland Yard, which controls the 13,000 cabs, has approved the use of advertising on the outside of the taxi's front doors.

make the dry cleaners replace the tablecloths that were shrunk?" I

"Because the cleaner's insurance company is claiming the ta-blecloths were shrunk before they cleaned them, and there is no way the White House can prove they

"Well then, why doesn't Mrs. Reagan buy smaller tables so the shrunken tablecloths will fit?"

"She's spent the \$822,000 donated to refurbish the White House, and she doesn't have any money left to buy smaller tables.

"I guess you're right. This is a crisis. Let's see, according to you the White House has six sets of tablecloths, and one is inoperable. Couldn't they make do with five sets until the recession is over?"

"Not if you are giving huncheons and dinners. You have no idea of the wear and tear on household linens these days. Some of the sets have patches in them. The more patches you have on tablecloths. the more flowers you have to put on the tables to cover them." "What's wrong with that?" I

"Flowers cost more money these days than tablecloths."

"Well the Reagans are just going to have to cut down on state dinners then. I'm sure if Margaret Thatcher came to the White House and knew the situation, she would settle for a nice tea with watercress

The United States is the most powerful country in the world, and you don't win over heads of state of the free world by serving them watercress sandwiches

"Maybe the Japanese would give us tablecloths in exchange for a magazine interview with Richard Allen," I said.

"Mrs. Reagan's staff has issued instructions not to let a Japanese reporter within two blocks of the White House." "So your solution is for Ameri-

can women to go to their sewing

machines and make up for the ta-blecloth gap at 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue? "It's no big deal," she said, starting up her sewing machine. "If Betsy Ross could make the country an American flag, the least we women can do is make Nancy Reagan a non-shrinking ta-

O 1981, Los Angeles Times Syndicate

## The New Mothers

Career Women in 30s Are Increasingly Rearing Children in Homes Where There Is No Husband and No Talk of Marriage

to be in full control of their ba-

bies, these babies are theirs

alone," she said. Segments of the

women's movement provide an

ideological structure for the un-

wed mother, she said, but the de-

cision to become one is "a deeply

psychologically grounded act."

The role of the absent father

varies. Some visit the children

and contribute to their support,

although most mothers say no le-

gal agreements exist. More often

he is a voice in a long-distance

telephone call or simply a face in a snapshot. Some children may

This was not the case with 21/2-

"There's me and there's my

year-old Jenna as she flipped

through a book of photographs.

wholesale designer sportswear business partly owned by her mother, Jamie Smith Jackson, 33.

son put aside an acting career to work in fashion. "That way she

could be more a part of my life,"

The decision to have a child

was hers, Jackson insisted, adding that the father, whom she de-

scribed as 42, single and "a prominent doctor who does not

want his name mentioned" felt

"conflicted" at first. Now, she

said, he visits the child, pays nur-sery-school tuition and "would

do anything for her."

Although Jackson speaks of the father as "a man I love and respect," she says she has no de-

sire to marry him or to live as

"I don't have terribly many reasons to want to marry, which

may be true of successful professional women," said Dr. Freyda Zell, 39, of Woodstock, N.Y., the

mother of Jehana, 6.

Dr. Zell, a psychologist, said she chose the father over others

she was involved with because of

a strong attraction and because

of his intelligence and mental

health, but "not because I was

When her pregnancy become

looking for a perfect specimen."

Jackson said.

part of a family.

When Jenna was born, Jack-

never know their fathers.

By Georgia Dullea
New York Times Service

NEW YORK — Even in the age of the so-called supermother, they are extreme examples of the breed: seemingly selfsufficient women in their 30s who are choosing to become unwed mothers.

Marriage and motherhood are not necessarily connected in their minds, judging by interviews with 15 of them as well as with doctors and researchers.

Although most of the fathers are men with whom the women have had loving if unstable relationships, some are casual friends or even strangers, or in rare cases an anonymous donor to a sperm

Dr. Patricia Conrad, a New York City gynecologist who does counseling on high-risk pregnan-cy for women beyond the usual childbearing years, describes her typical unmarried maternity pant as financially secure, careeroriented and aged 35 to 42.

"That's when they hit the panic button," she said, adding that the case of the older single pa-tient who consciously chooses pregnancy was almost unheard of five years ago.

### Statistical Evidence

In 1979, the most recent year for which statistics are available, an estimated 10,600 babies were born to unmarried women aged 35 to 39, an increase of 12,8 percent in 10 years, and 31,300 babies were born to unmarried women of 30 to 34, up 18.1 per-cent, the age group with the high-est rate of increase in childbearing by all unwed women.

In one sense the mothers are part of a larger group of women in their 30s who are heeding the warning of waning fertility. In another sense they are special, said Dr. Phima Engelstein, an associate professor of psychiatry at the Albert Einstein College of Medicine, who headed a pycho-logical study of eight older un-married mothers.

"These are women who want

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Photographer Barbara Rossi, 35, feeds daughter Anna.

apparent, she said, the man asked if the baby was his. "I said: 'Look, I don't feel it's really your business. You don't seem to have a stake in anything grandma and there's my daddy," she sang out in the SoHo show-room of Jackson-Arnold, a regarding me so I don't want to answer that question," she says she told him. Now Jehana is ask-

ing the question.
"I tell her that she has a father, of course," Dr. Zell said, "but that I don't know his whereabouts and that he just didn't want to live with us and that that

"To be honest," she conceded, "I find motherhood extremely difficult. Part of the same reasons I didn't marry - lack of freedom, constant compromises, allowing space for another human being — is affecting how I am as a mother."

A common theme is a history of abortion, which researchers interpreted as "a way of testing the mechanism to see that it worked," Dr. Engelstein said. "The women weren't quite ready to make the decision.

Often the decision came at a crossroads in their lives — at the end of a love affair or after a professional disappointment. Just before conception they unconsciously prepared their bodies for pregnancy and prepared nests.

**Artificial Insemination** Doctors say a few women are choosing artificial insemination. Dr. Alan DeCherney, director of reproductive endocrinology at Yale-New Haven Medical Cen-

ter, said older unmarried women

applying to the sperm bank there fell into two groups: lesbians and heterosexuals who want to avoid child-custody suits. "Sometimes it's a eugenic

thing," he said, "but most just have a desire to be mothers, to know that thrill in life." The thrill was evident in the voice of Barbara Rossi, 35, as she recalled the birth of Anna, 16

months: "I was so overjoyed. There were days when I just stared at this child." Today Anna is a highly vocal figure in a highchair at home in Kinnelon, N.J. Her mother, a photographer of Broadway shows, said she sublet her Chel-sea loft and "put my career in the closet for a while.

"The man insisted that either I

have an abortion or we terminate the relationship. In hindsight I realize I was always finding men who were emotional cripples and mothering them. This was my misplaced maternal instinct."

Her neighbor, Deborah DeMuro, said the man she chose to be the father of her child lives in California but often telephones and writes to Sky, 31/2. "He loves her and there's lots of love between all of us," said

health-food store. "Sometimes I think this may have been the way women lived long ago in tribal times," she said. "A woman would have a baby and raise it on her own with the help of other women. The men wouldn't be such a daily

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the mother, who works in a

## PEOPLE: Patty Hearst Tells More Of Role as a Terrorist

Patricia Hearst Shaw says in her and joined them under a tight security shield for a black-tie gale at the Kennedy Center. "In their lives a woman was killed, helped plan and art they have fashioned lofty new book that she drove a getaway van after a bank robbery in which a woman was killed, helped plan a second holdup and was involved in standards of excellence," Restan several bombings. She was a University of California student when said at a reception in the White House East Room for this year's she was abducted Feb. 4, 1974, by recipients of the Kennedy Center the so-called Symbionese Liber-ation Army. In the book, "Every Secret Thing," she contends that Honors - band hader Count Basie, movie actor Cary Grant, actress Helen Hayes, chorcographer Jerome Robbins and pismist Ru-SLA member Emily Harris admit-ted killing Mynna Opsaki, 42, dur-ing the 1975 robbery of the Crock-er National Bank in Carmichael, dolf Serkin. near Sacramento. No one was ever Following Japanese tradition. Yoko One cut off 30 inches of her charged with that killing. Emily Harris and her husband, William, hair to mark the first antiversary are serving prison terms in the Hearst kidnapping. During her triof the slaying of her husband, for-mer Beatle John Lennon. One, 48, said she intended to spend the an-niversary in seclusion, meditating with their son, Sean, 6. Lennon was shot to death a year ago today. al on charges of robbing a San Francisco Hibernia Bank branch in 1975, she refused to testify about any involvement in other bank robberies. She now writes On Sunday she issued "Yoko's Statement," calling Lennon a "war casualty." "It is the war between that she helped plant a bomb at a

When Saudi Arabian Prince Tur-ki bin Abdul Aziz requested continnous protection of the Hollywood, Fla., police department, no one re-alized the stir it would create. City An Oxford University college has awarded a scholarship to 10-year-old Ruth Lawrence, bailed as Britain's cleverest child. Mary Lunn, dean of St. Hugh's College, who will be Ruth's tutor when she anyone like her in 15 years of teaching and nor have my col-leagues." Ruth came out shead of

officials say moonlighting by po-licemen, especially for the prince and a number of other Saudis insouthern Florida, is causing dissension on the force. "You've got officers working in the Winn-Dixie officers working in the With-Dane [grocery store] parking lot and others who go out and eat lobster with the sheich." City Commissioner John Williams told The Miami Herald. "Obviously, the moonlighting has gone beyond the point where we can handle it." It started when Aziz, who owns 14 homes from Fort Lauderdale to Indian Creek Island, requested continuous police surveillance. Officers responded enthusiastically. They chauffeur him to hamburger places, guard his homes, vacuum his swimming pools, do his grocery shopping and accompany his sons on the rides at Disney World. The men are paid at the standard offduty rate of \$11 an hour - more than the city pays some of them. More than 150 of Hollywood's 290

ph lands of other

the same and insane," she said, Mark David Chapman, a 25-year-

old former security guard who was

obsessed with Lennon and used his

name to sign out his last day on the job, pleaded guilty to the slay-ing and is now serving a 20-year-to-life term.

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ing member of the SLA. A federal

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goes there in October, 1983, at age 12, said: "I have not come across

530 other candidates in a mathe-

matics entrance examination for the college. Until last September,

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